



Pollution



Ocean Stocks

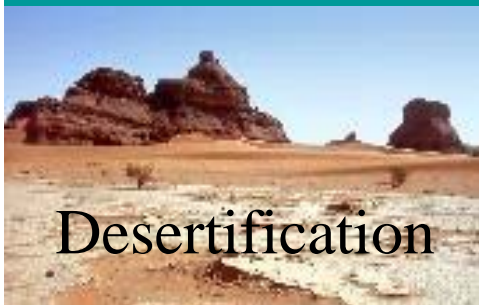


Food Decline

Peak Everything

Running Out of Commodities in a Crowded World

Gary McMurtry



Desertification



Climate Change



Extinctions



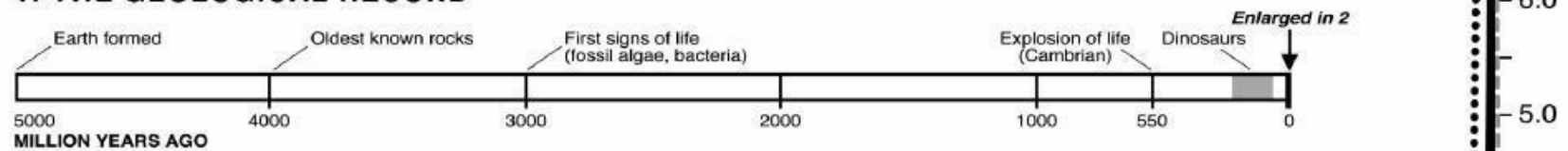
Social Unrest



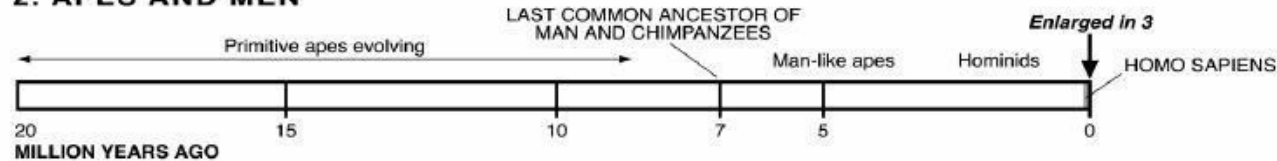
Peak Oil

History of Earth's Human Population

1. THE GEOLOGICAL RECORD

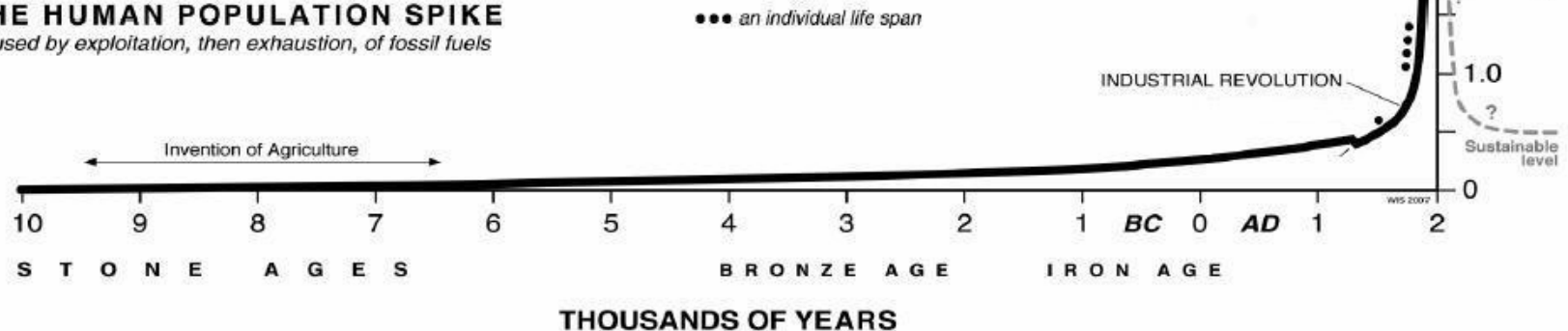


2. APES AND MEN



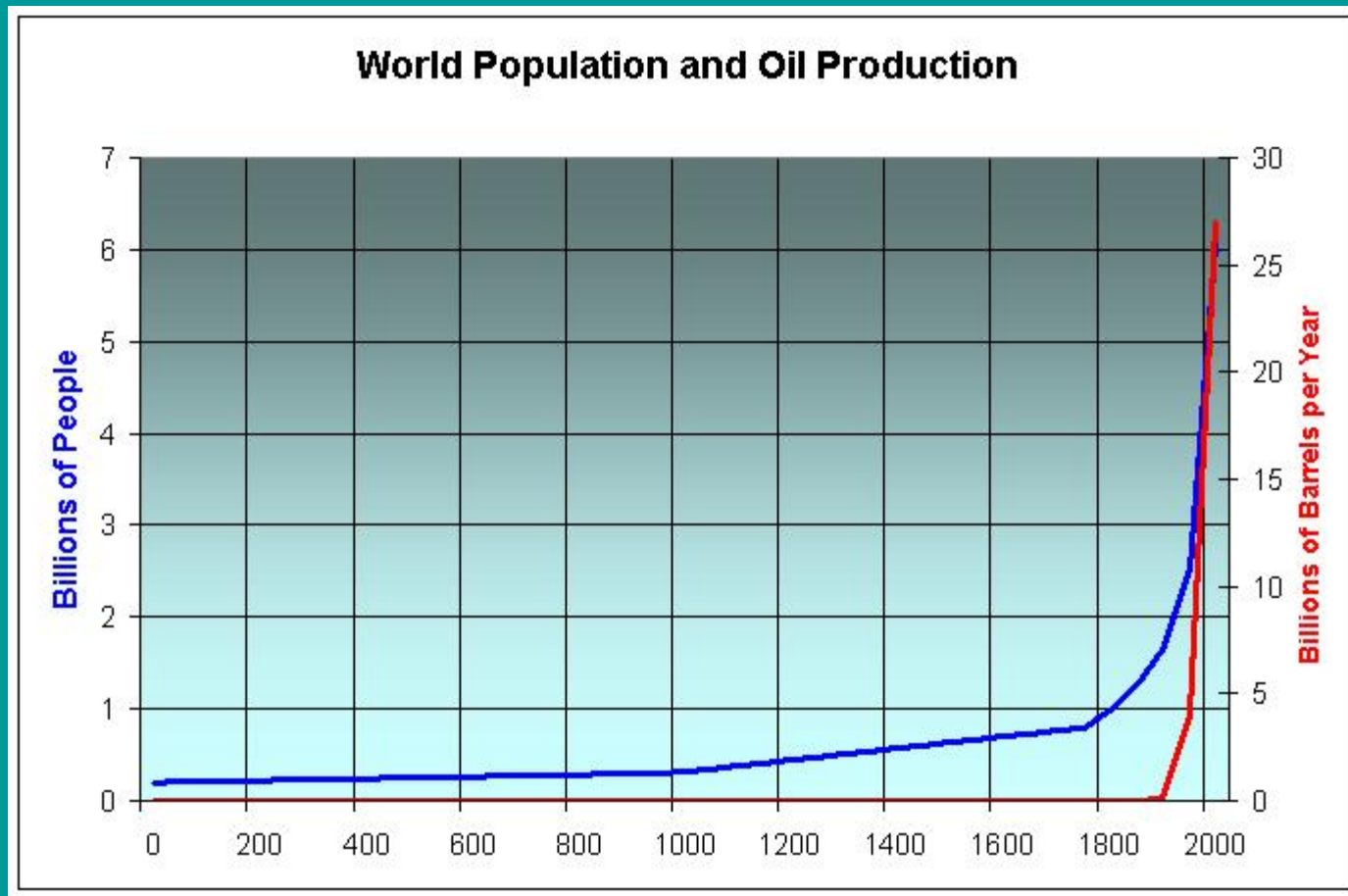
3. THE HUMAN POPULATION SPIKE

Caused by exploitation, then exhaustion, of fossil fuels



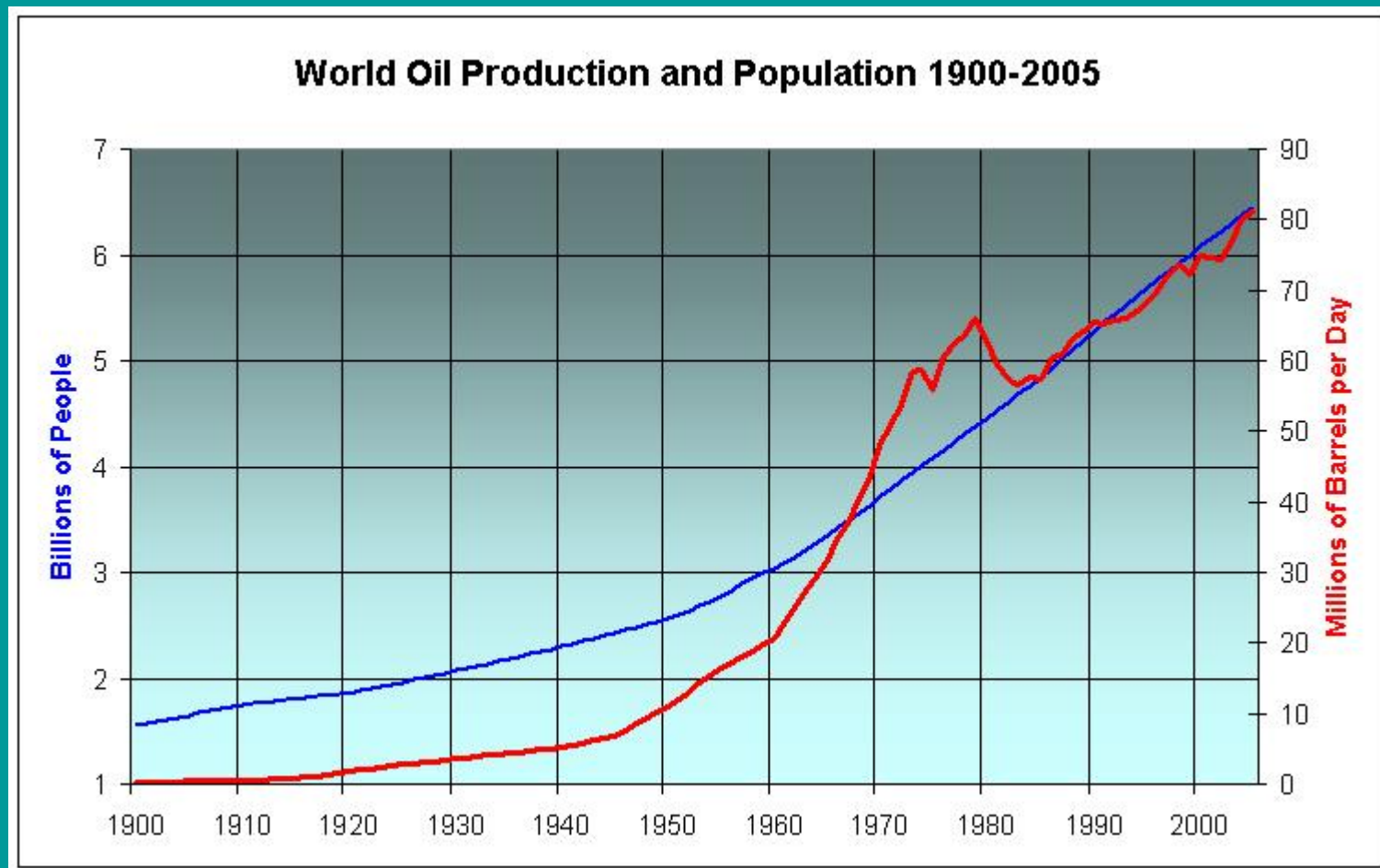
Graph Credit: Dr. William Stanton

Peak Oil, Carrying Capacity & Overshoot:



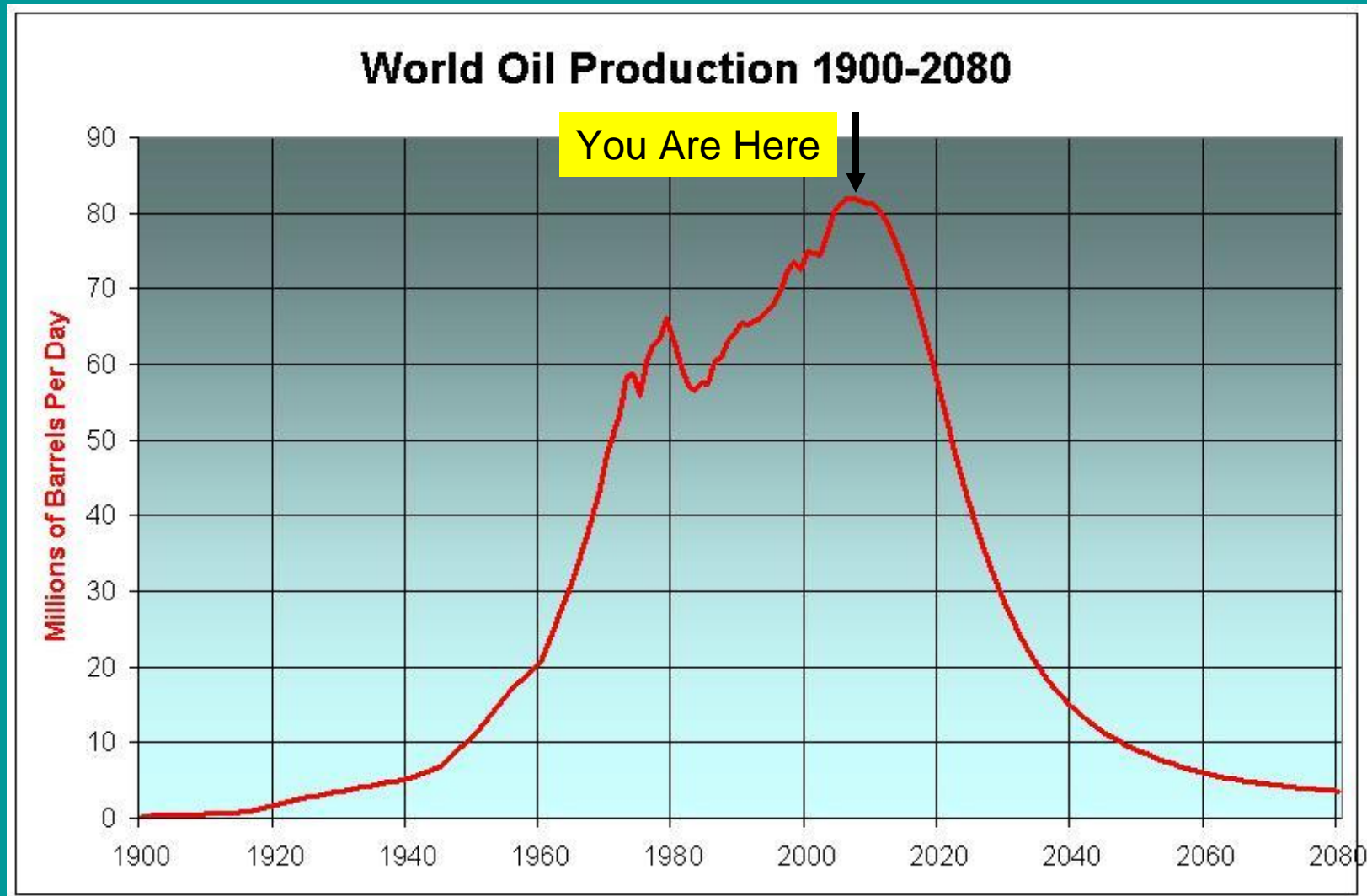
From: <http://canada.theoildrum.com/node/2516> (Paul Chefurka)

Peak Oil, Carrying Capacity & Overshoot:



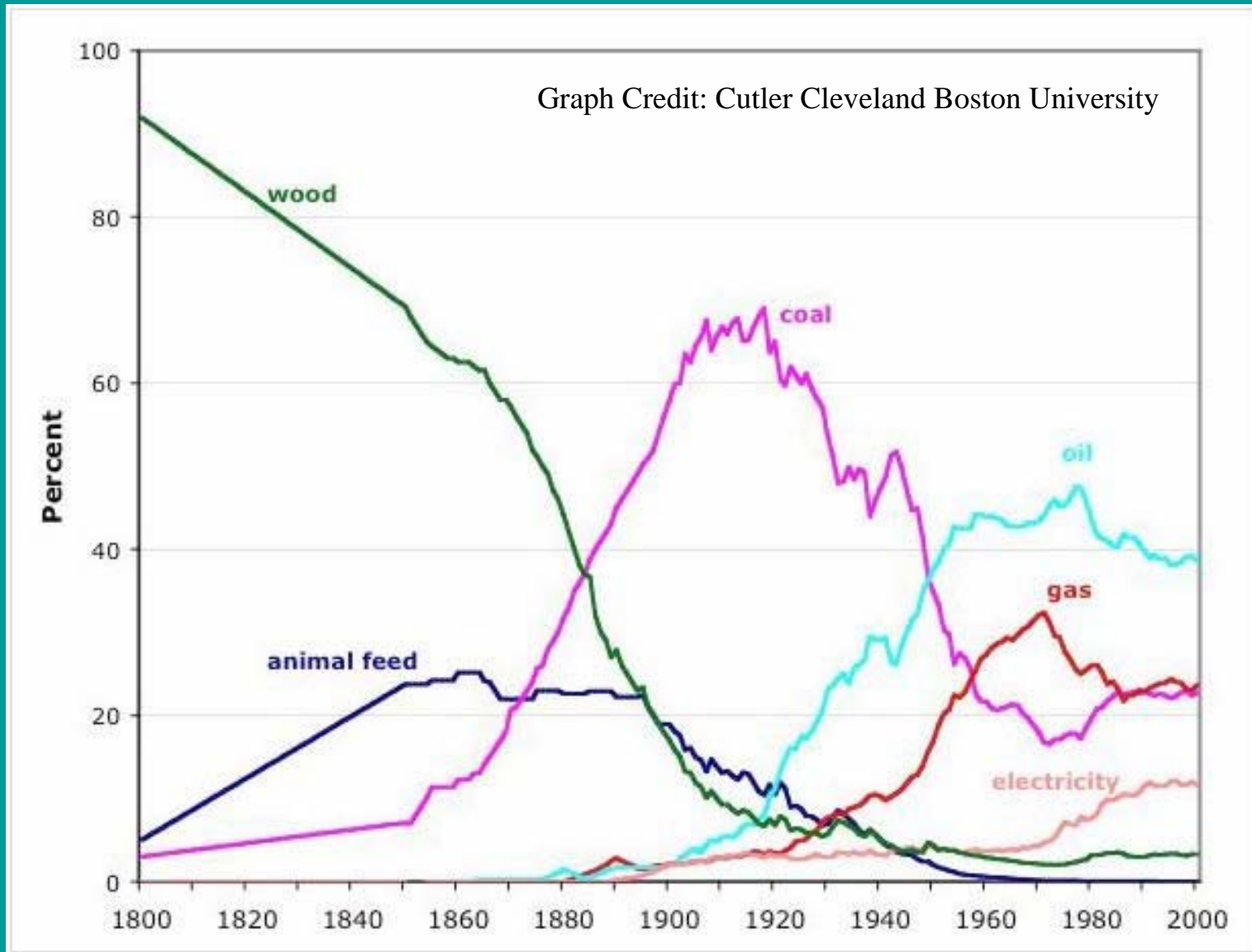
From: <http://canada.theoil Drum.com/node/2516> (Paul Chefurka)

Peak Oil, Carrying Capacity & Overshoot:



From: <http://canada.theoil drum.com/node/2516> (Paul Chefurka)

Type of Energy Use for Past 200 Years



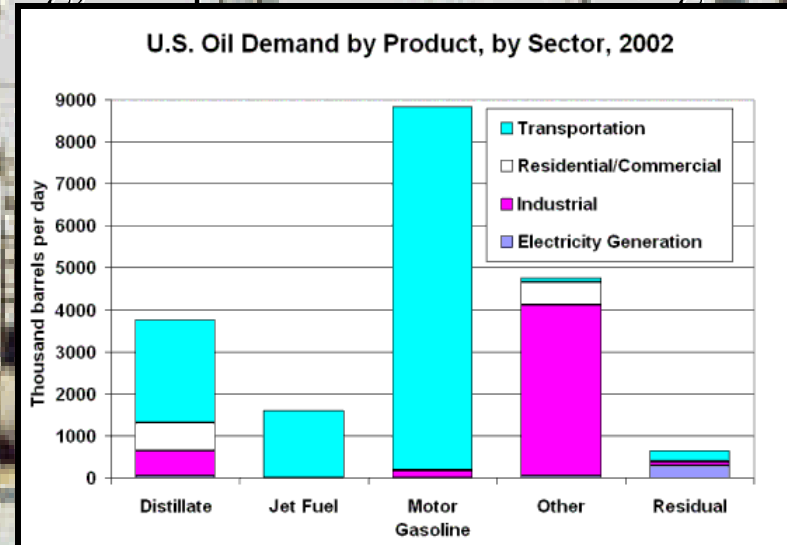
From: Nate Hagens; <http://www.theoil drum.com/node/4450>

Properties & Uses of Oil

- Amazing Energy Density (45 MJ/kg, compared with 10-30 MJ/kg for coal, 16 MJ/kg for dry wood)
- Easily Transportable
- Safe (relatively) & Cheaply Storable

Major Uses:

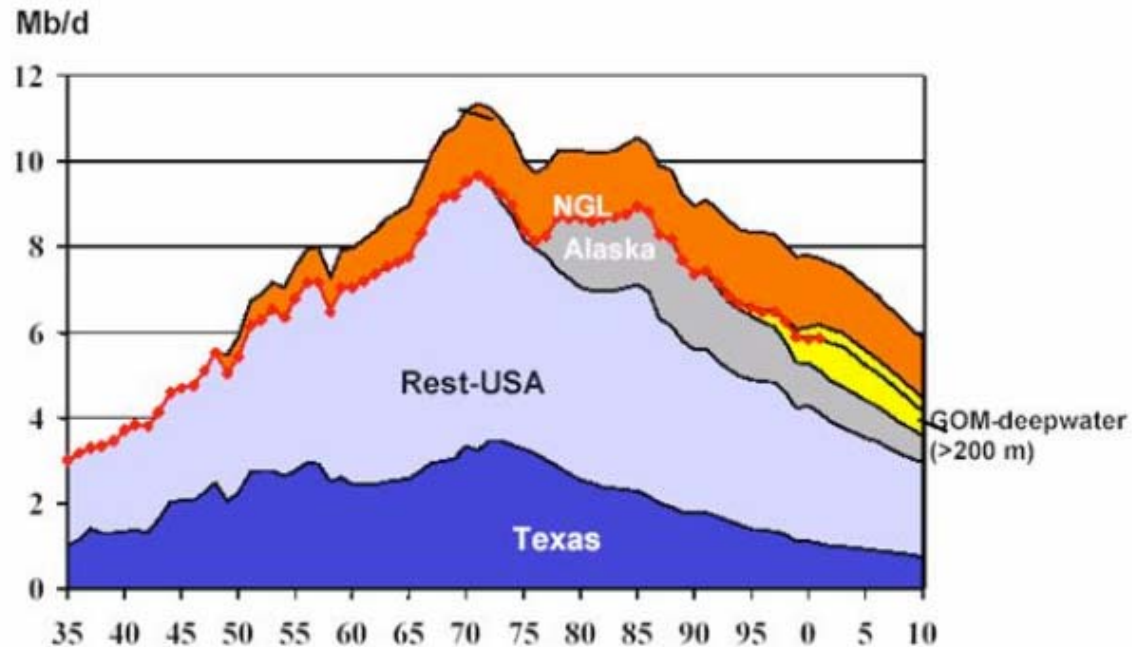
- Transportation Fuel for motor vehicles, trains, ships & airplanes
- Fuel for Power Plants
- Industrial Applications, e.g. mining, farming, manufacturing
- Source of Petrochemicals, including chemical fertilizers (N,P,K)*, pesticides*, herbicides*, plastics & pharmaceuticals



*Basis of the “**green revolution**”, as a means to ‘fix’ or reduce atmospheric nitrogen. In this usage, I include natural gas, another limited fossil fuel, and mineable phosphate, probably next on the global depletion list. K is abundant.

USA Oil Production History & Projection

USA – Production forecast to 2010 incl. nc oil



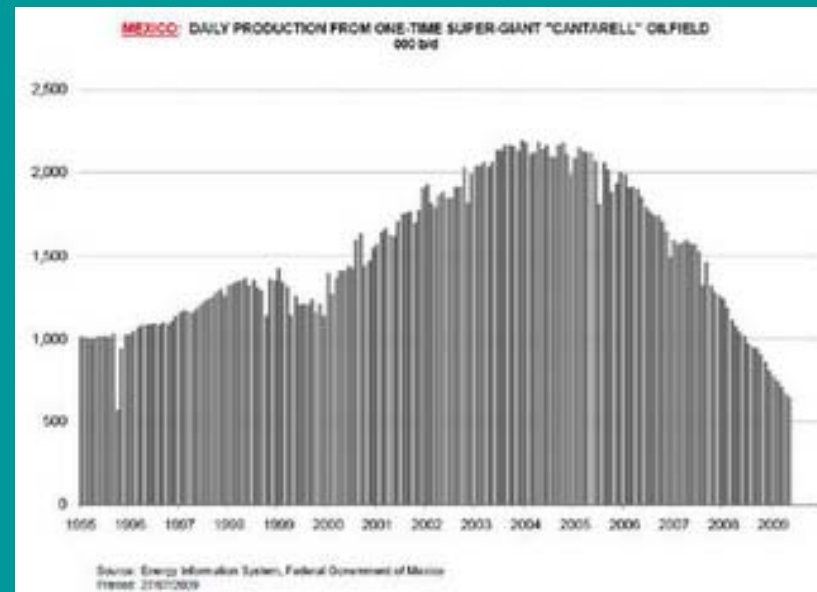
Source: Texas Railroad Commission, US Energy Information Administration

The US lower-48 production peak (Texas + Rest of USA) occurred in 1970;
In 1956, M. King Hubbert predicted this outcome to within a few years.

Where the USA Currently Gets Its Imported Oil (>60%)

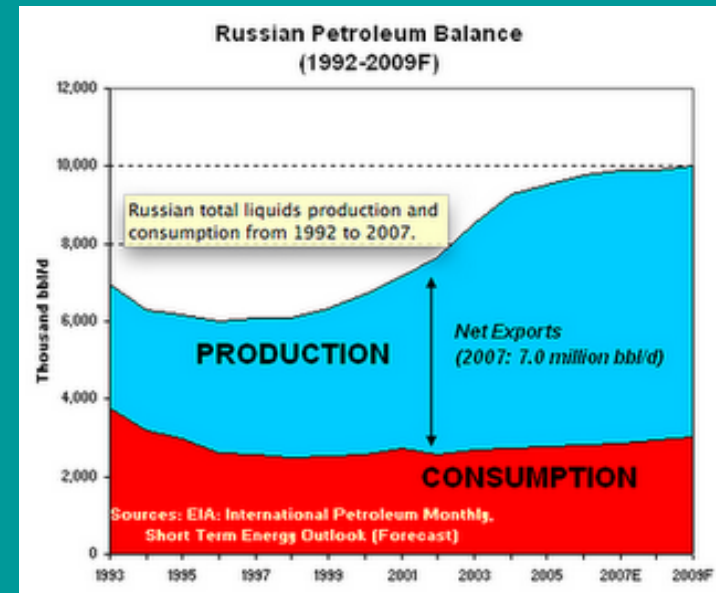
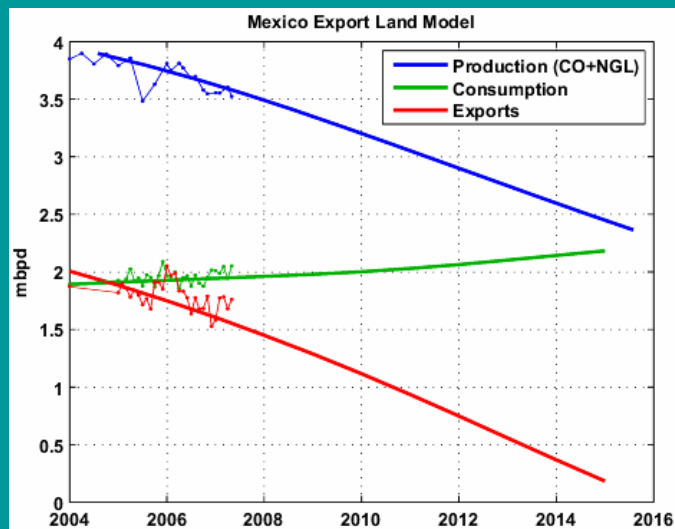
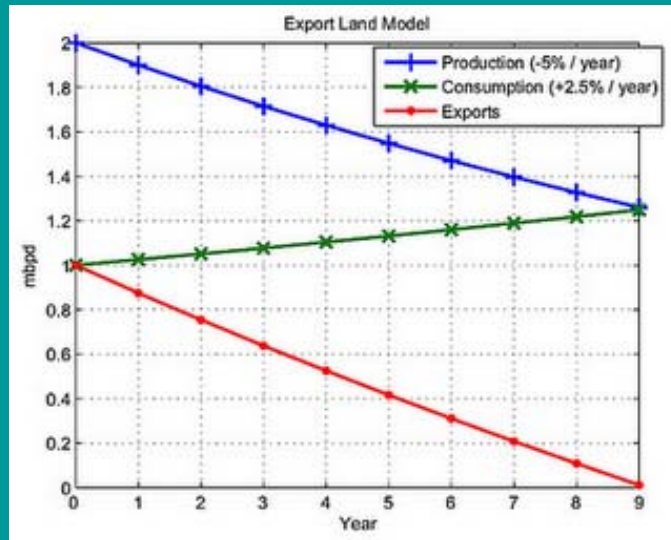
Country	Mbd	Country	mbd
Canada	2.28	Nigeria	0.62
Venezuela	1.38	Angola	0.52
Mexico	1.23	Brazil	0.40
Saudi Arabia	1.12	Algeria	0.28
Russia	0.84	Iraq	0.27

Cantarell Giant Oil Field,
Mexico



Export Land Model

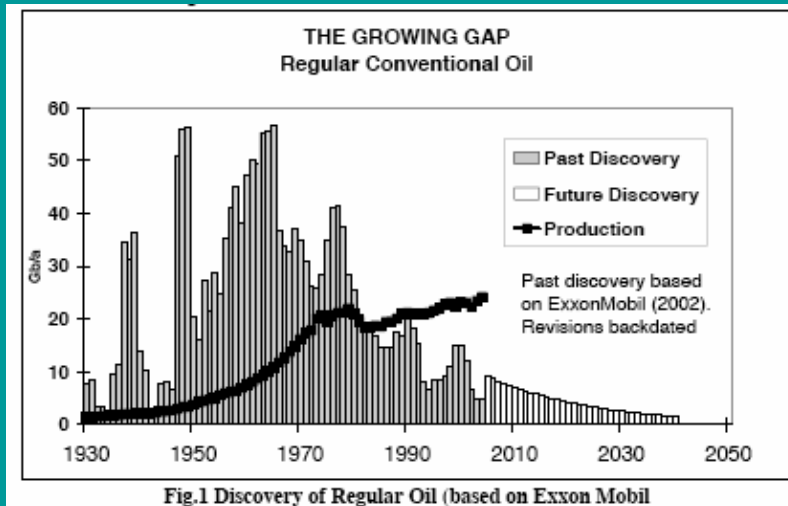
Jeffery Brown and Sam Foucher - www.theoildrum.com



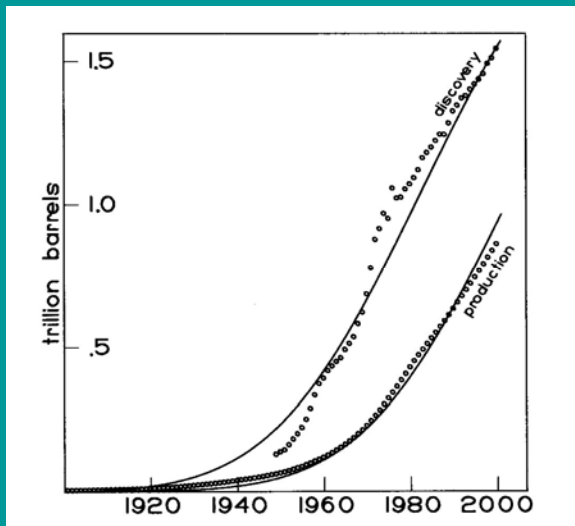
Hubbert's Predictions



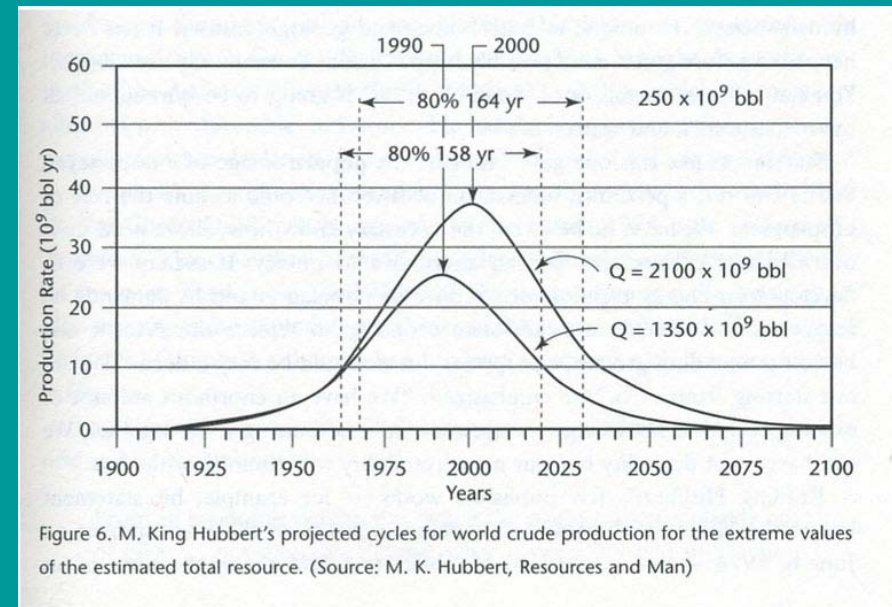
M. King Hubbert
1903-1989



Exxon Mobile
data



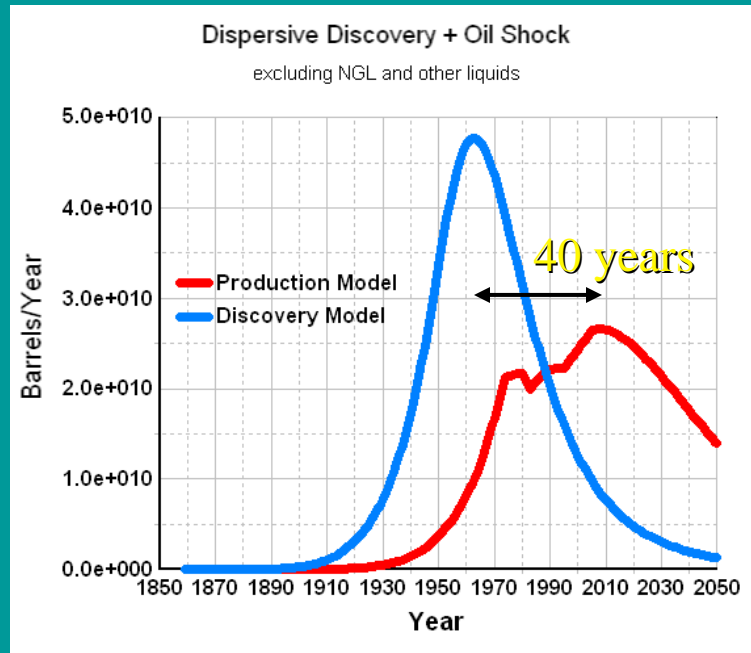
From: K. S. Deffeyes, Hubbert's Peak (2001)



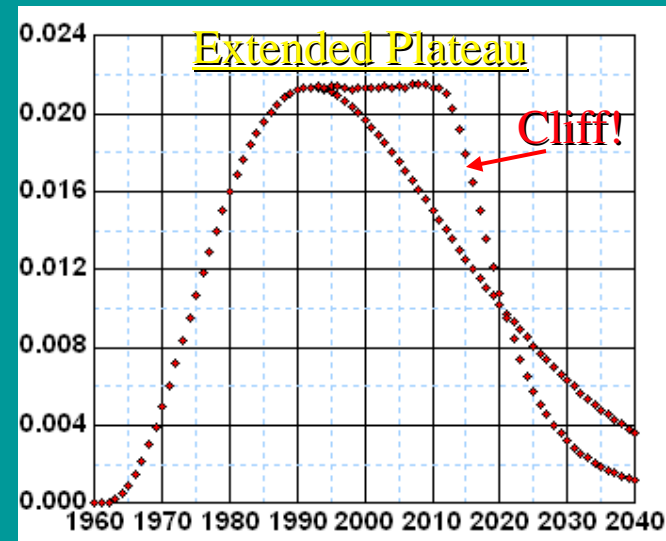
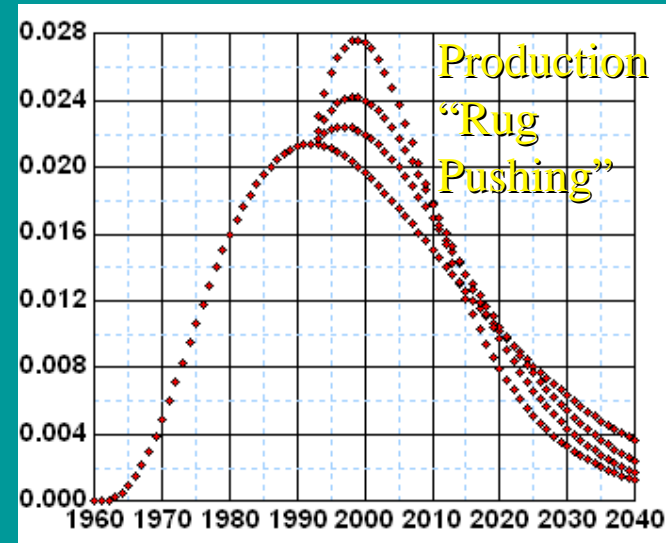
Hubbert's Global Production Predictions, 1970

Predictive Global Models

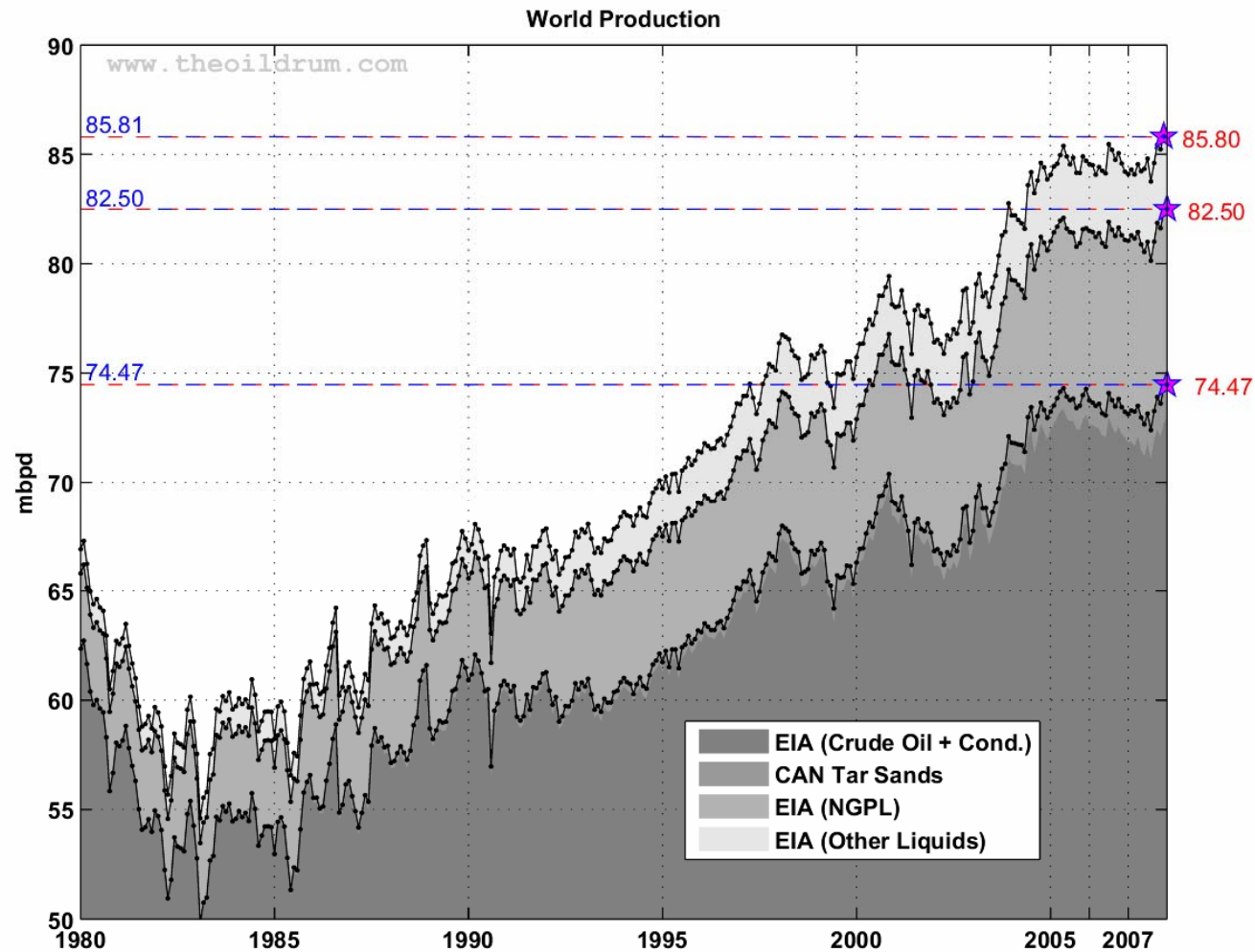
from “WebHubbleTelescope”, TheOilDrum.com



Source: <http://www.theoil Drum.com/node/2376>
and links therein.



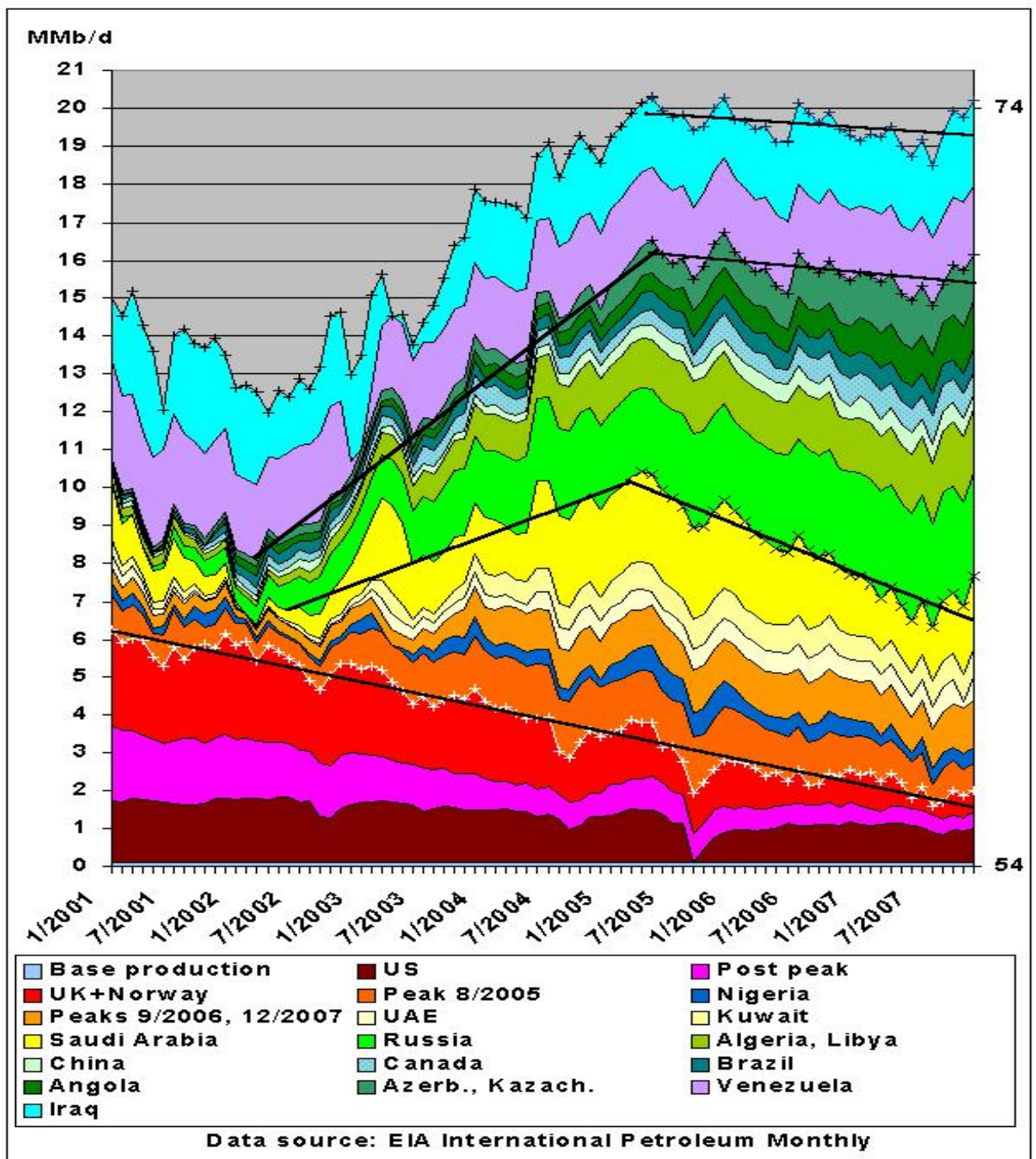
World Liquids Production, 1980-2008



From: EIA data; <http://www.theoildum.com/node/3439#more>

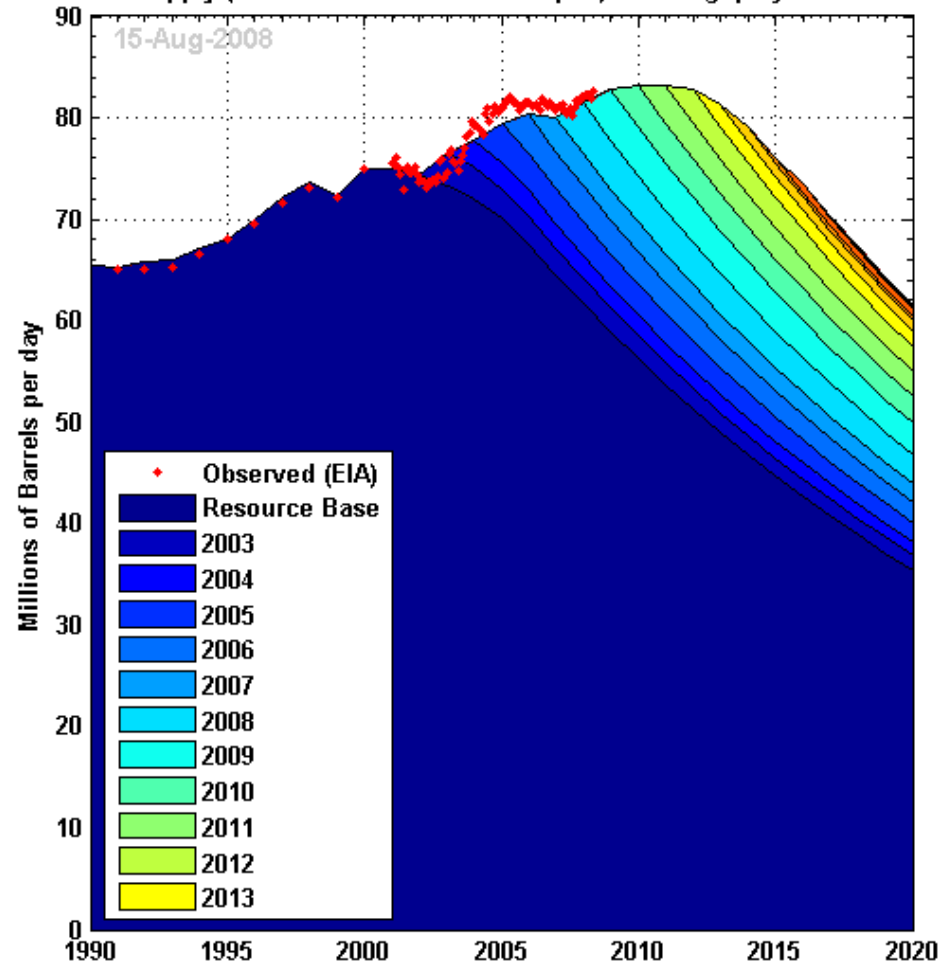
Crude Oil Production by Country

2001-2008



Bottom-Up (Mega-Projects) Prediction

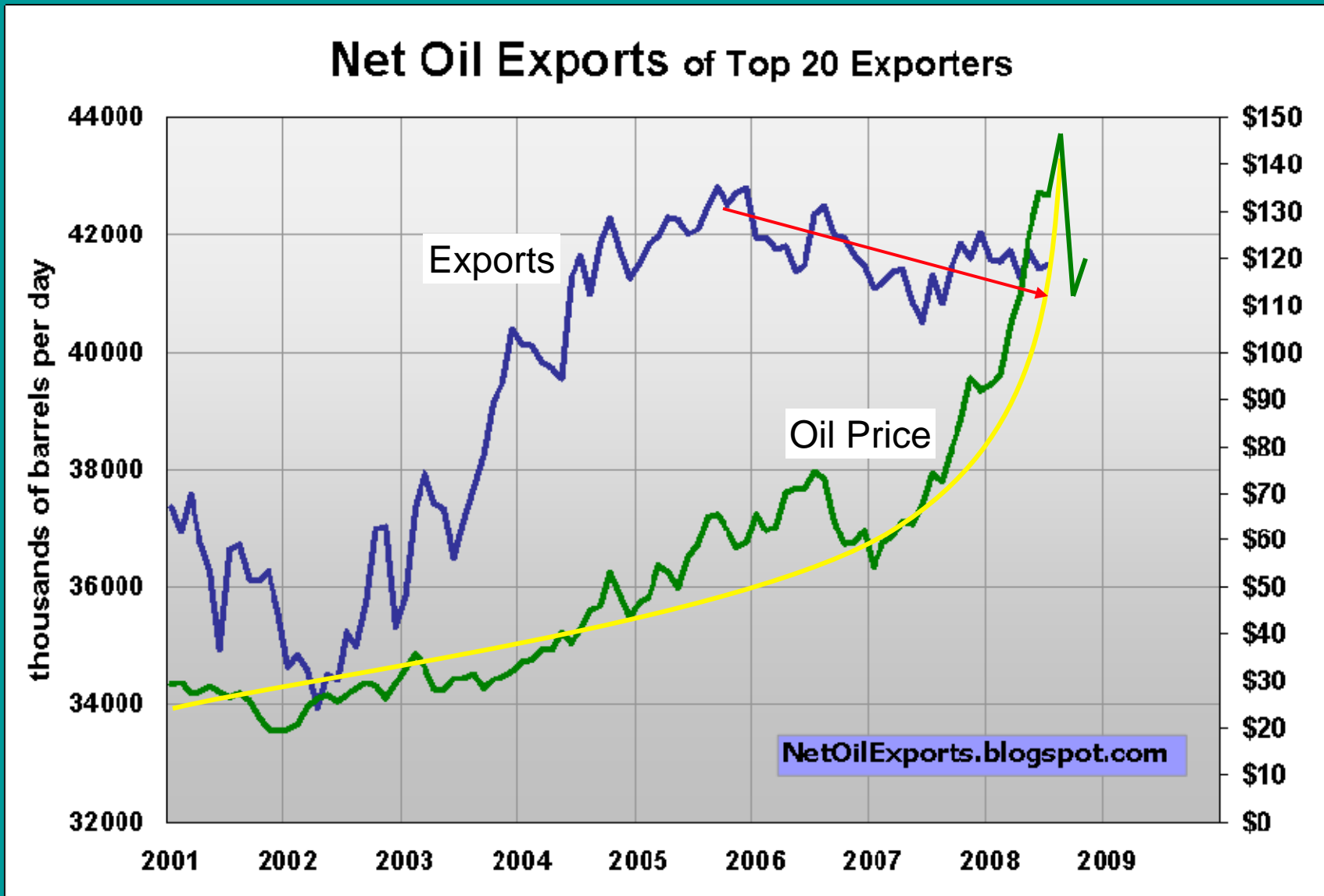
World Oil Supply (Crude Oil + Natural Gas Liquid) and Megaproject Contributions



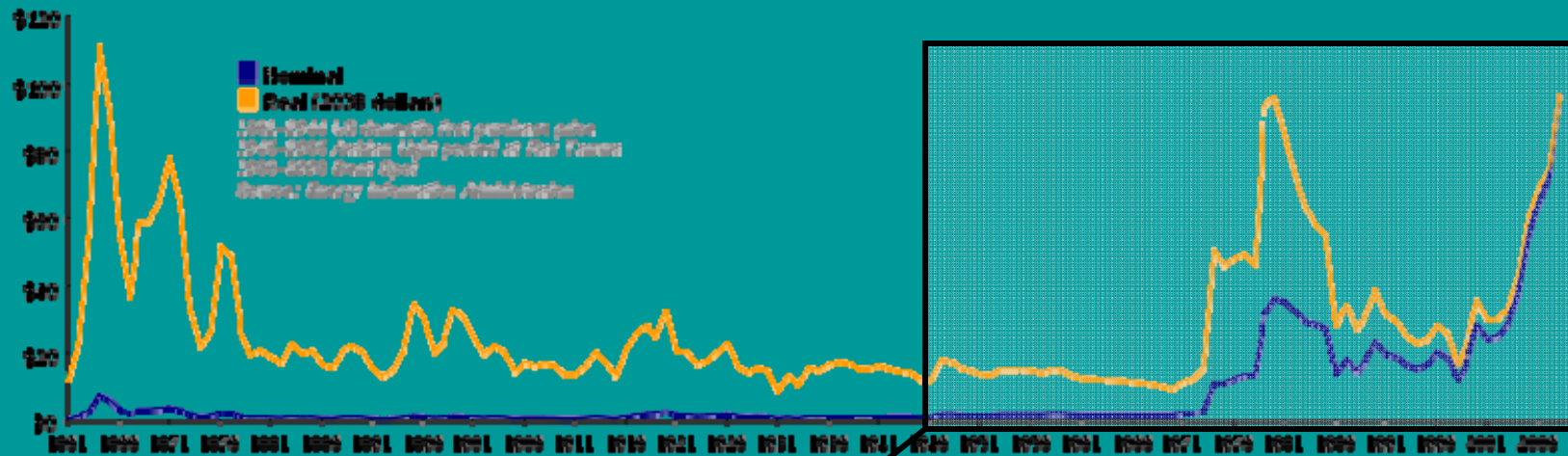
Possible future supply capacity scenario for crude oil and NGL based on the Wikipedia Oil Megaproject database. The resource base post-2002 decline rate is a linearly increasing rate from 0% to 4.5% between 2003 and 2008 then constant at 4.5% afterward. The decline rate for each annual addition is 4.5% after first year. The observed data points are the monthly crude oil + NGL estimates from the EIA.

From: Khebab, Ace, et al.,
[http://www.theoil drum.com/
node/4419#more](http://www.theoil drum.com/node/4419#more)

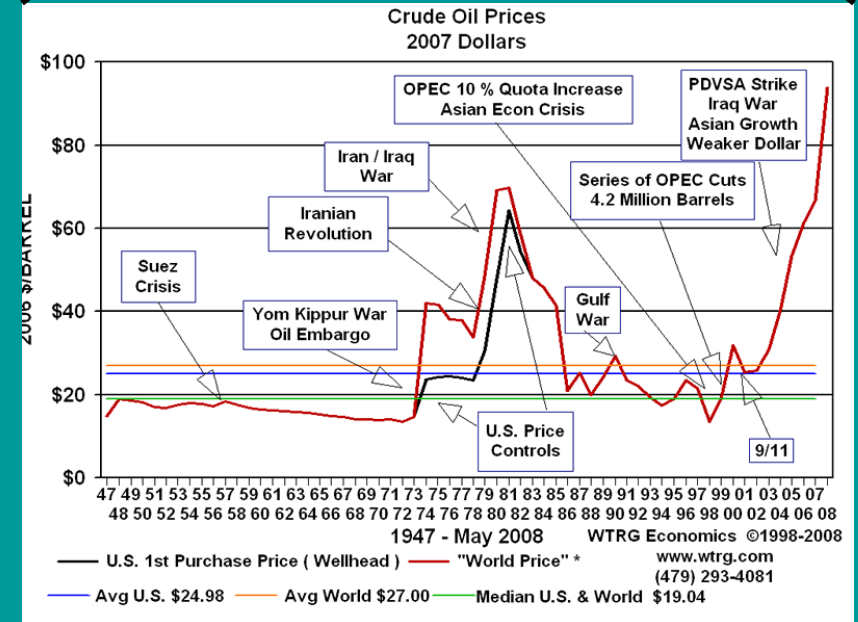
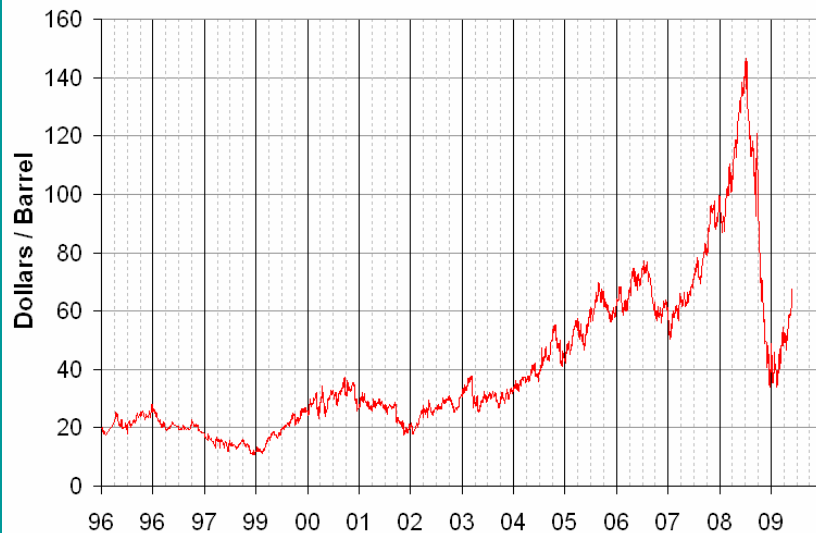
Net Oil Exports & Crude Prices



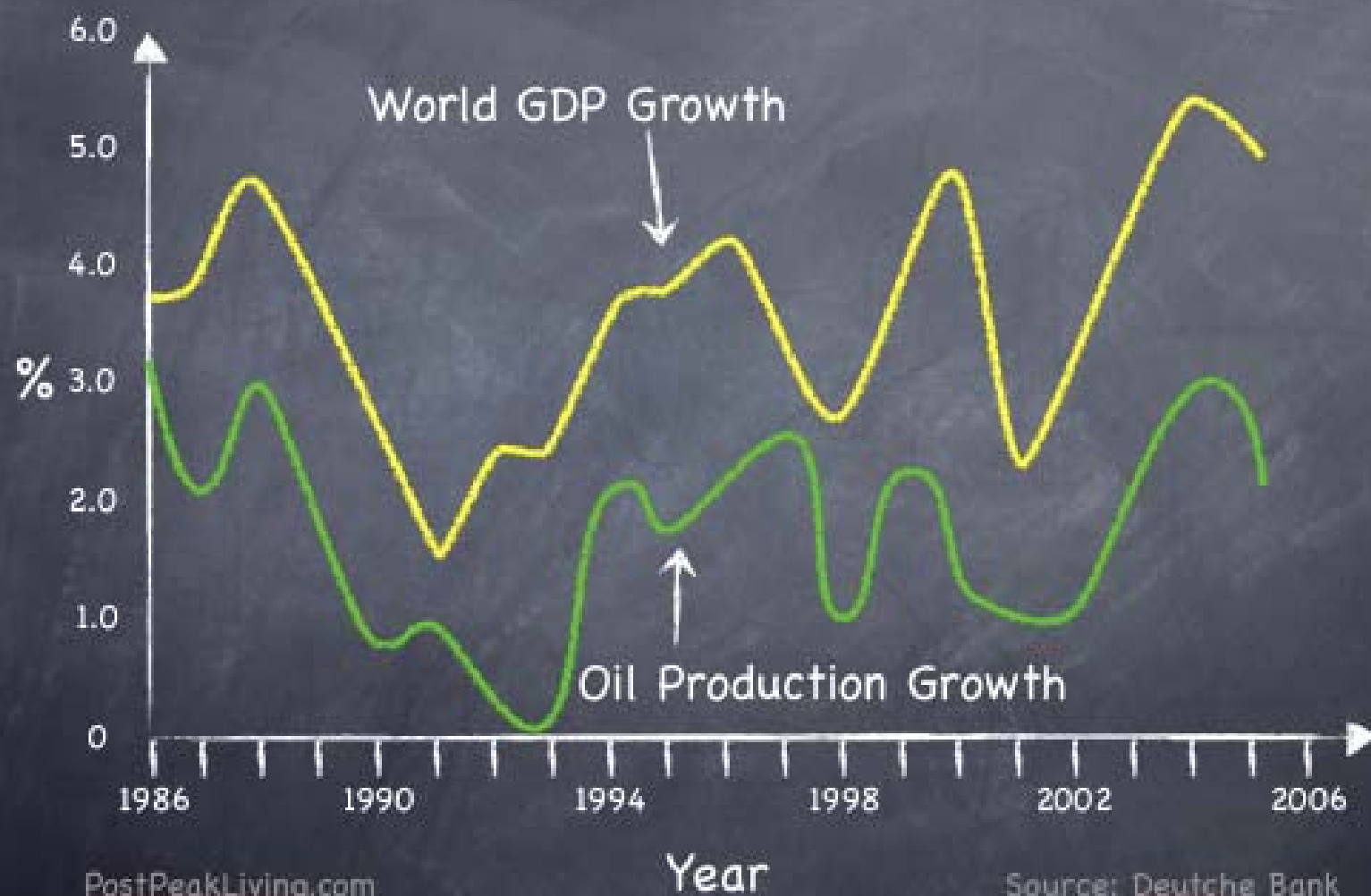
Oil Prices Over Time



Oil Price: NYMEX Light Sweet Crude / WTI



Oil and the World Economy



The Staircase Model



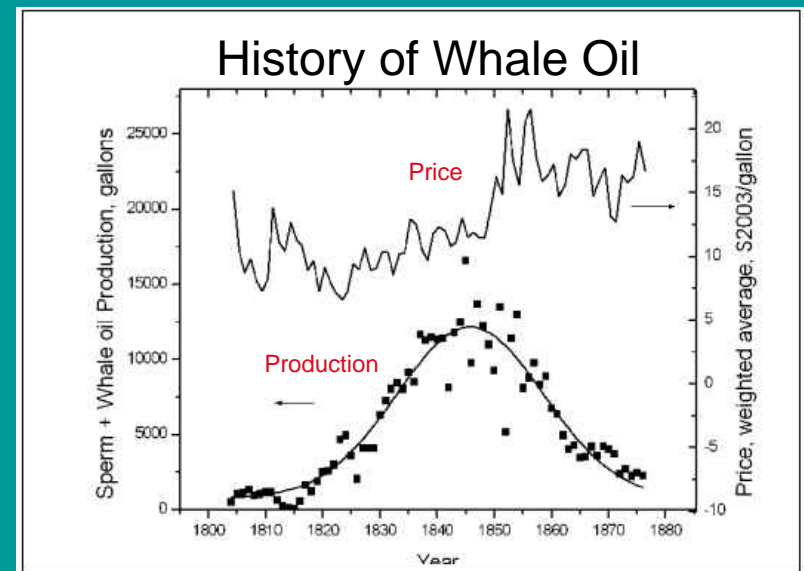
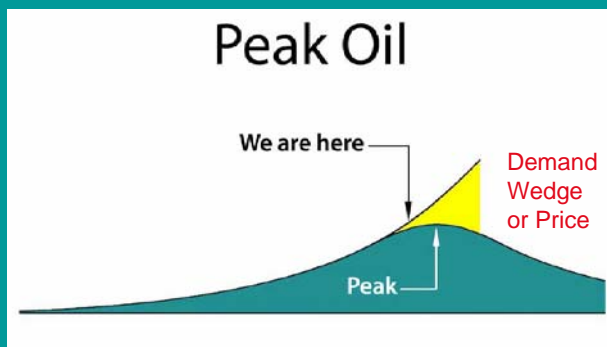
Why Oil's the Uber-Commodity

“Oil is a “key commodity” because almost everything in our industrial economy depends on the continued flow of cheap oil for either the manufacture, processing, storage, or delivery of “whatever it is”.

With ordinary commodities, a shortage of tulips or flour or pork bellies isn't likely to affect the typical commuter's ability to get to work, heat the home, etc, unless perhaps that person works directly in one of the affected industries.

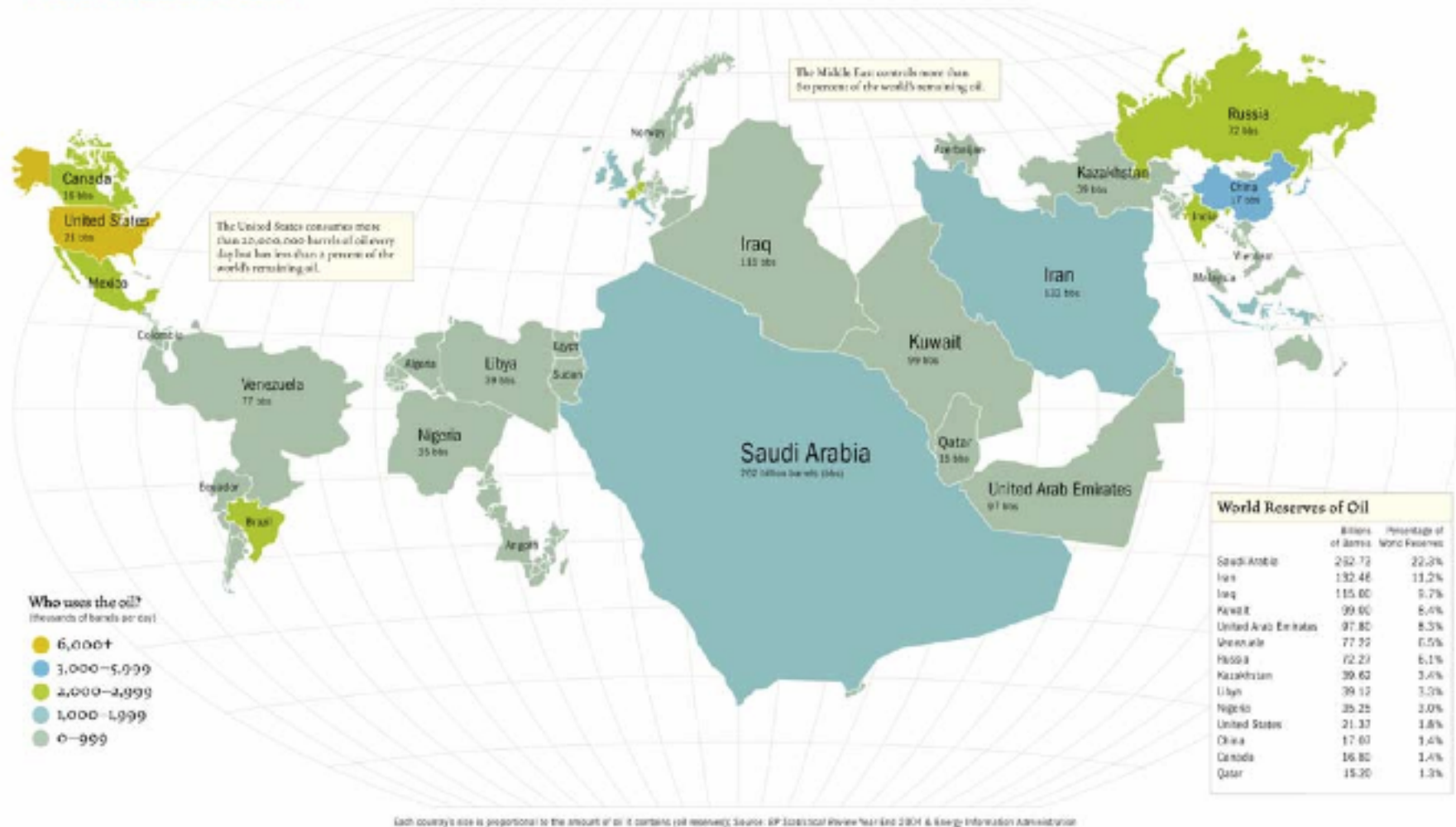
It takes only as little as a 5% decline in availability of this key commodity to affect a 50%+ change in pricing.”

-- Bette Williams, “Nudge” of CFN



The World According to Oil

Who has the oil?



Campbell's Predictions

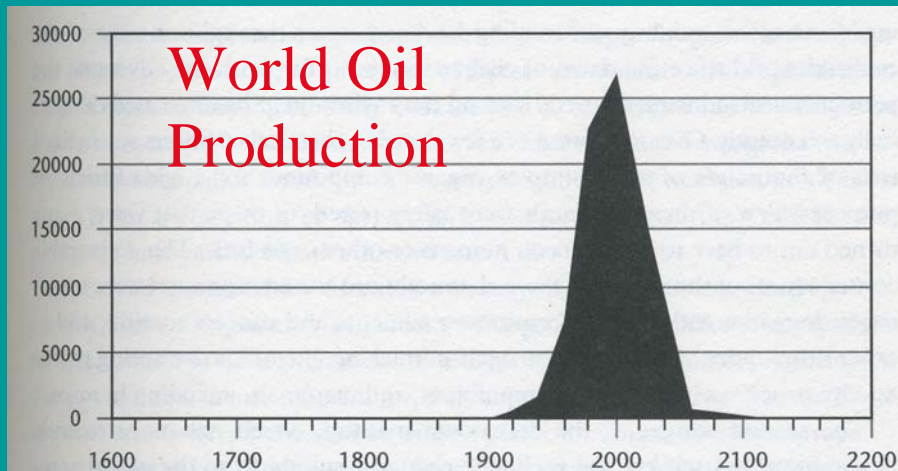


Figure 1. World oil production from 1600 to 2200, history and projection, in millions of barrels per year (Source: C. J. Campbell)

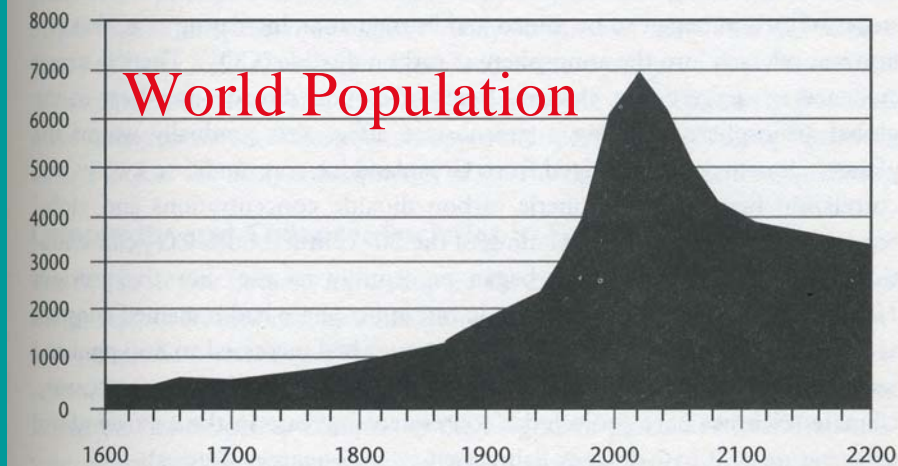


Figure 2. World population from 1600 to 2200, history and projection, assuming impacts from oil depletion, in millions (Source: C. J. Campbell)

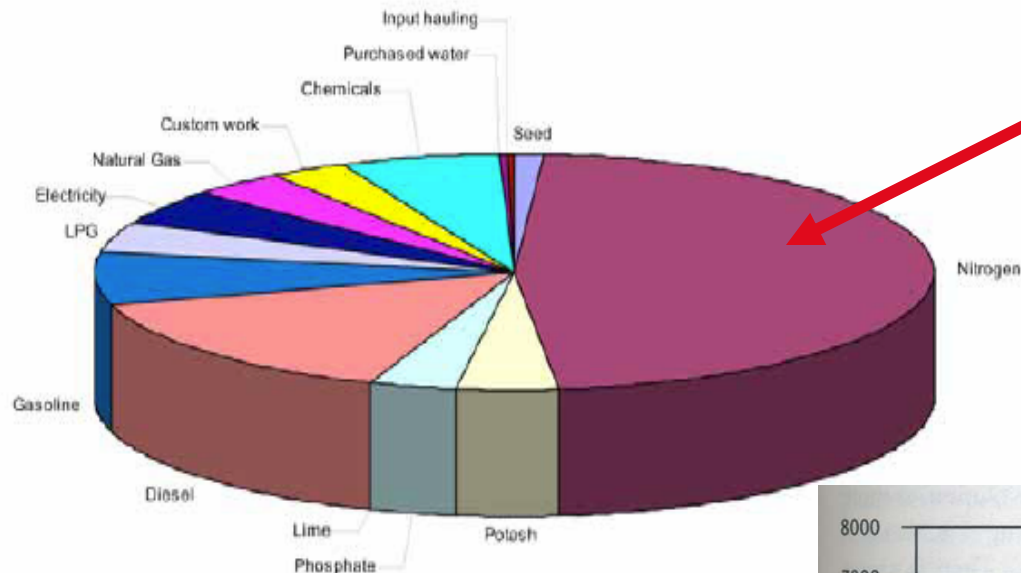


Colin J. Campbell, Founder,
**ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY
OF PEAK OIL AND GAS**

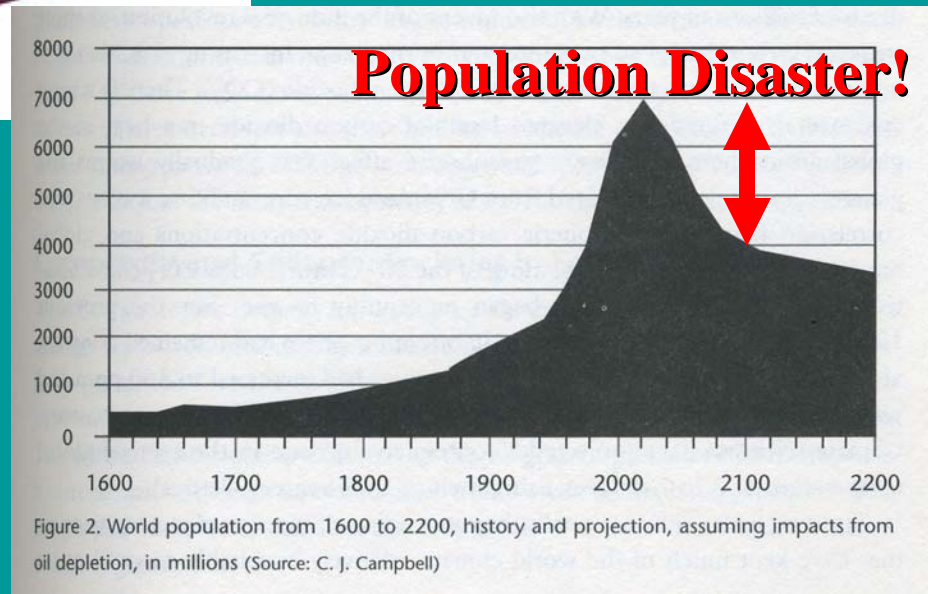


It's about the Food...

Total Energy Requirement of Farm Inputs, 9-State Weighted Average, Btu per Bushel of Corn, 2001

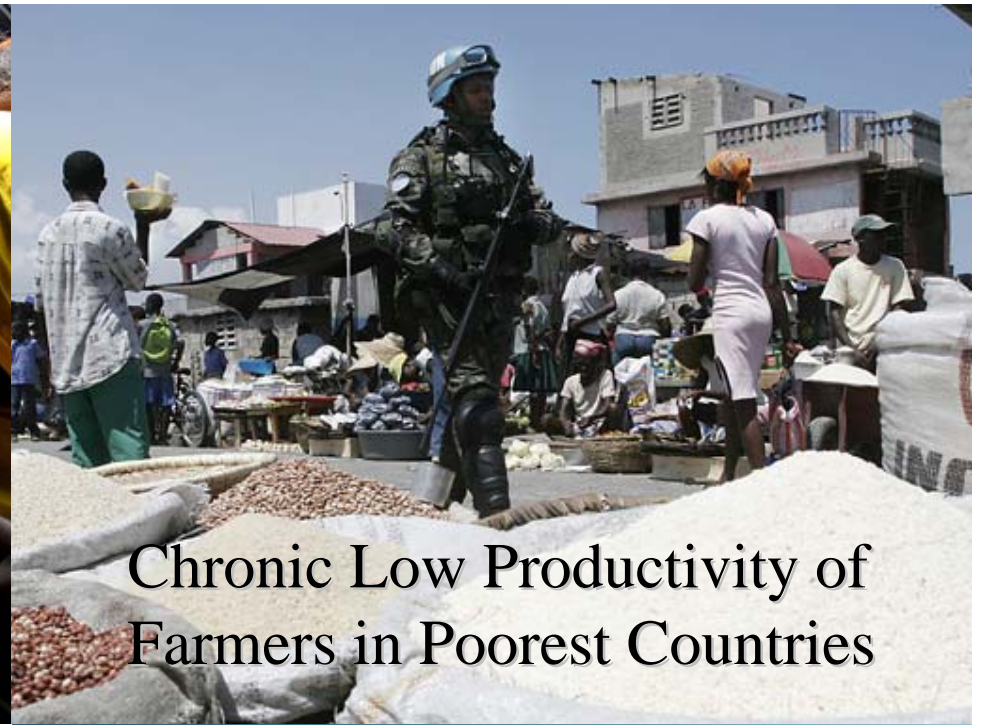


Made available to plants by fossil fuel (natural gas reductant)





Growing Global Demand

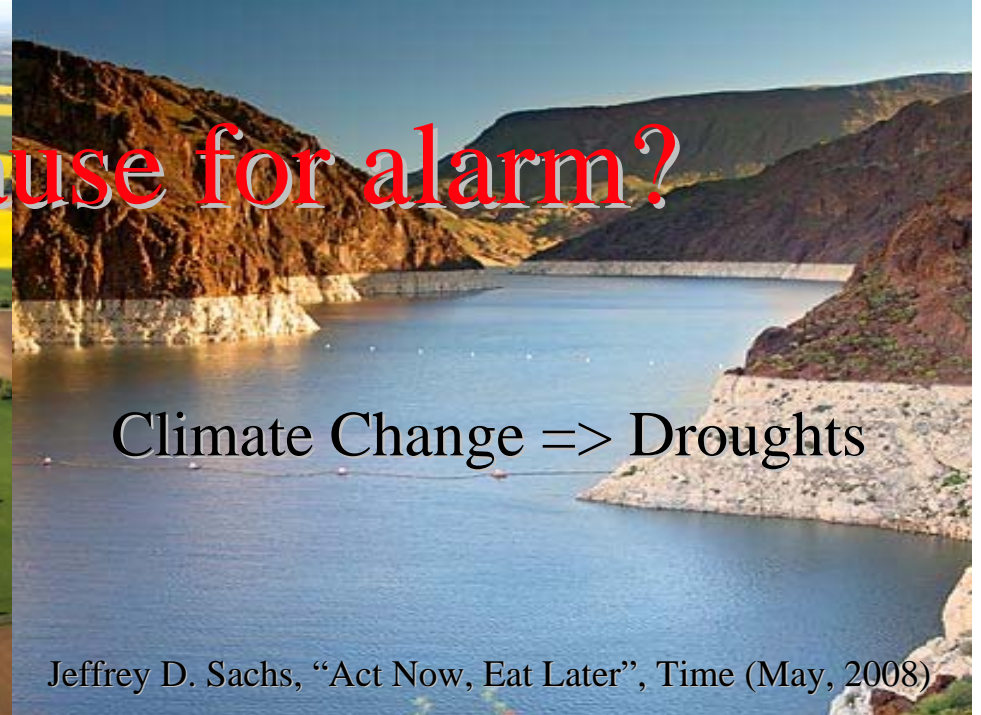


Chronic Low Productivity of
Farmers in Poorest Countries



Is there any cause for alarm?

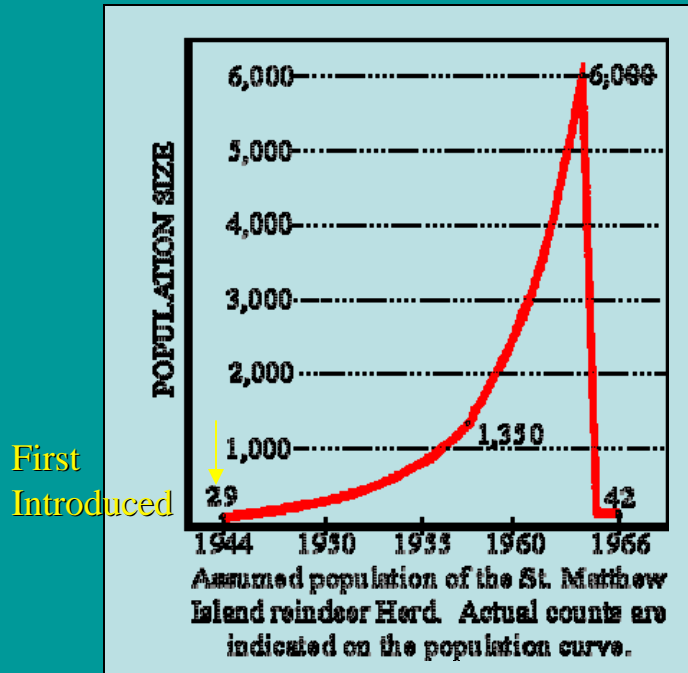
Misguided Diversion of Food
Crops into Biofuel Production



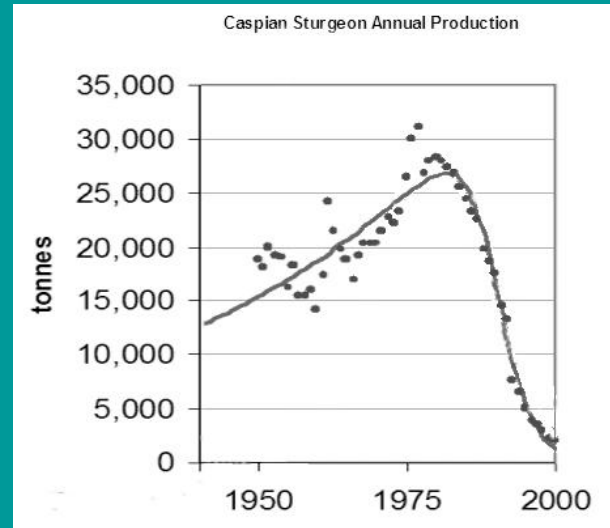
Climate Change => Droughts

Jeffrey D. Sachs, "Act Now, Eat Later", Time (May, 2008)

Nature Takes Care of Her Own...

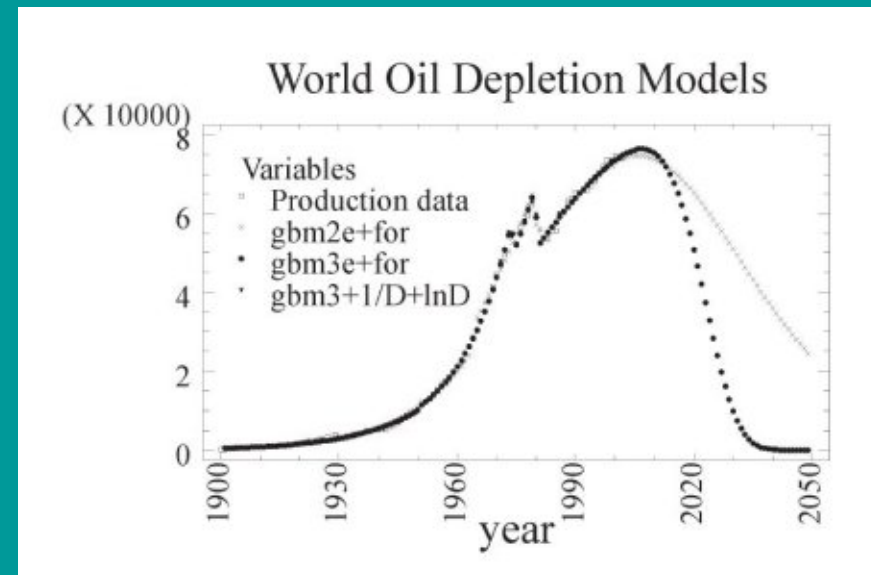


Overfishing
Caspian Sea
Sturgeon



St. Mathews Is. Deer:
Ran out of Lichens.

QuickTime™ and a
IFF (Uncompressed) decompressor
are needed to see this picture.

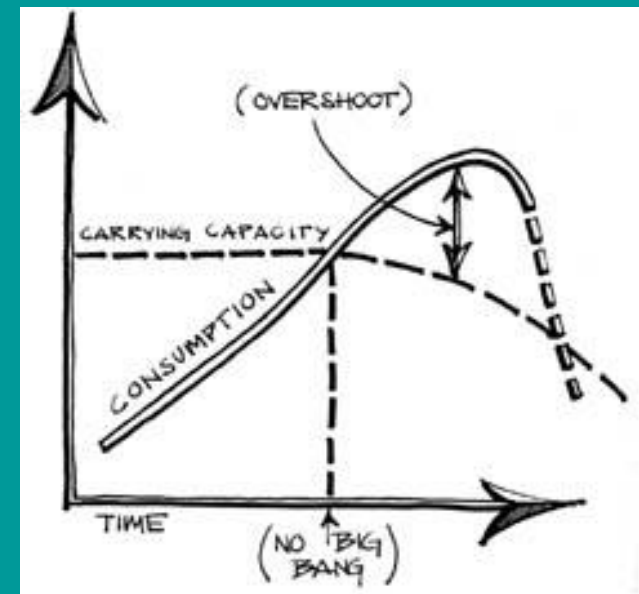
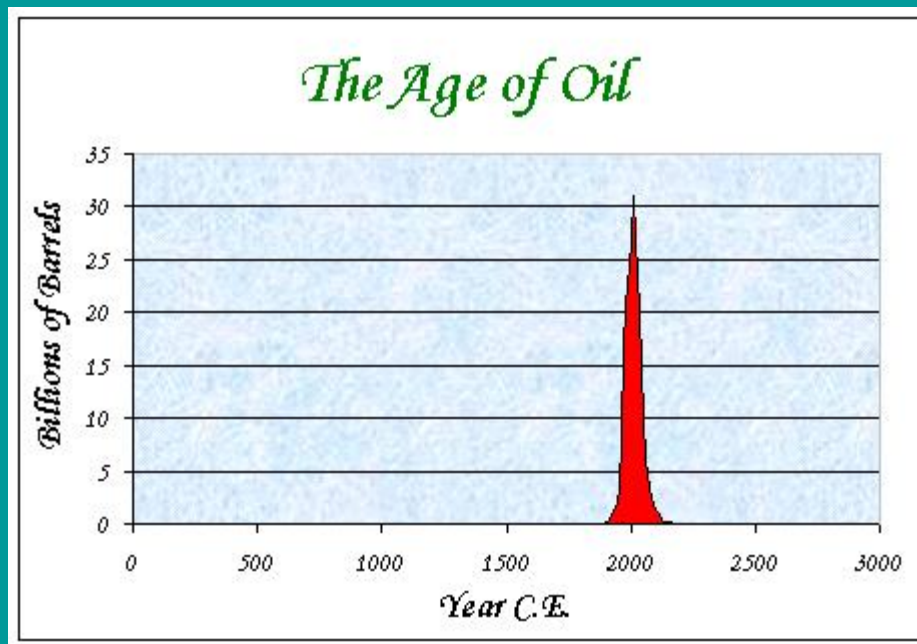


From: Ugo Bardi, Peak Caviar,
[http://europe.theoil Drum.com/node/](http://europe.theoil Drum.com/node/4367#more)

4367#more

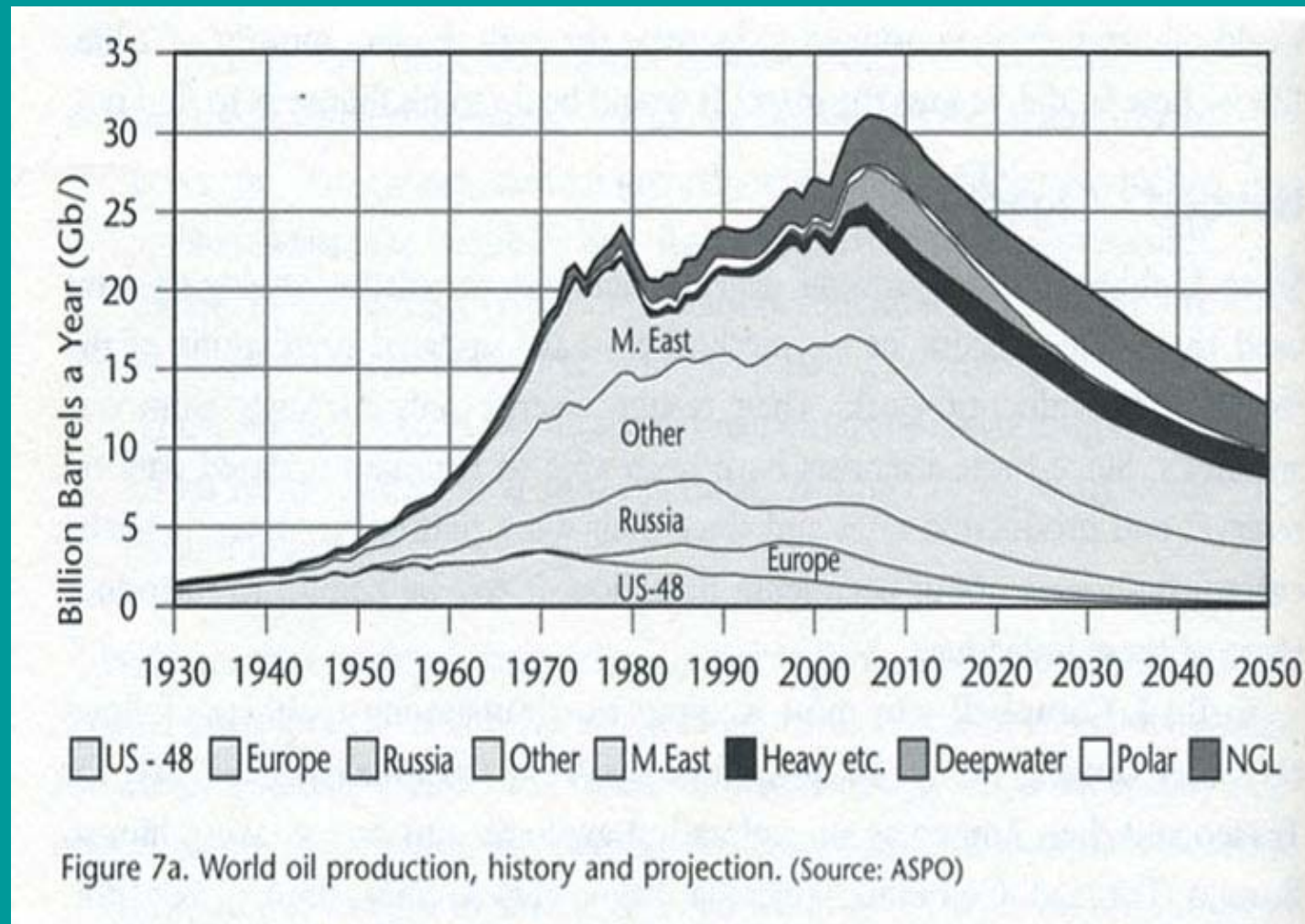
Rapid Depletion of a Critical Resource?

Peak Oil, Carrying Capacity & Overshoot:

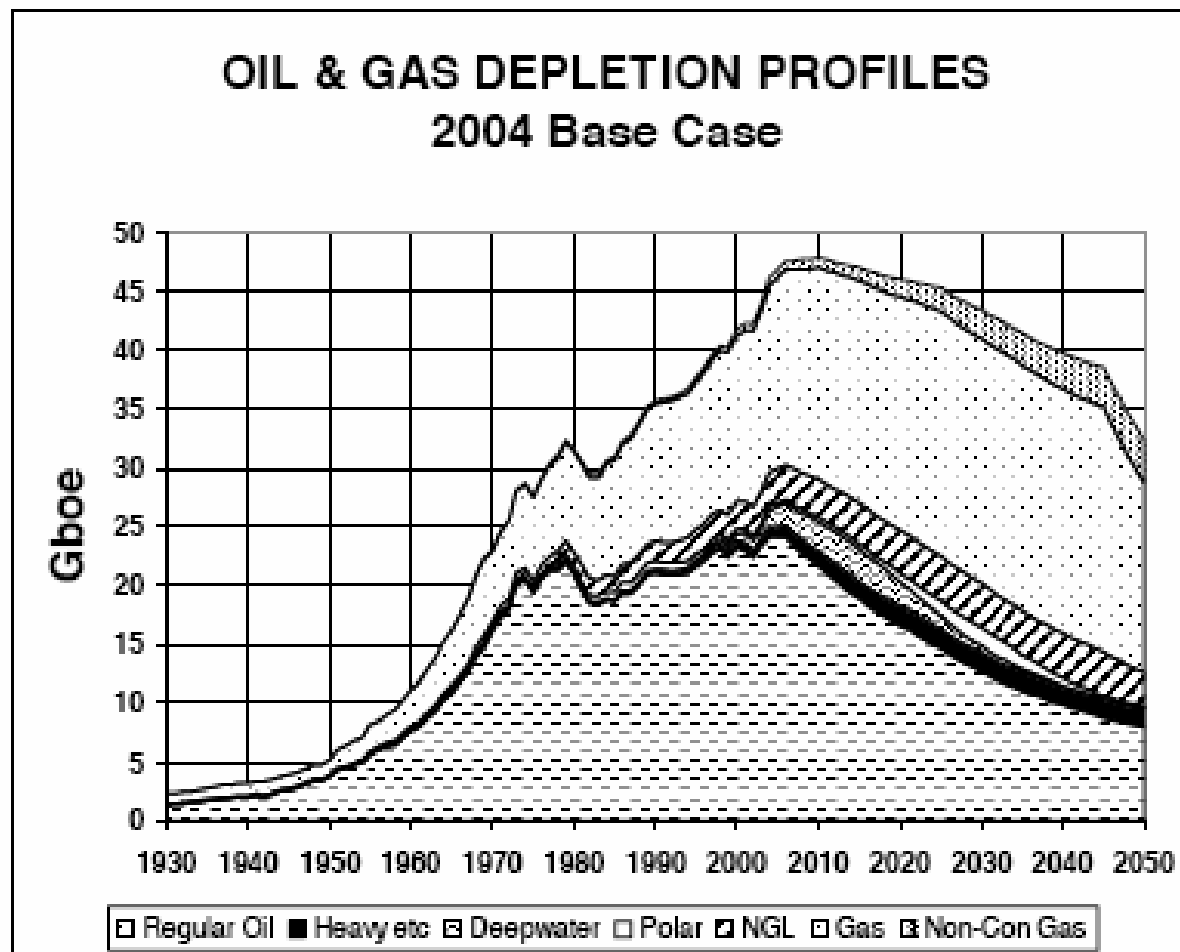


From: <http://canada.theoildrum.com/node/2516> (Paul Chefurka)

Global Oil Production & Prediction

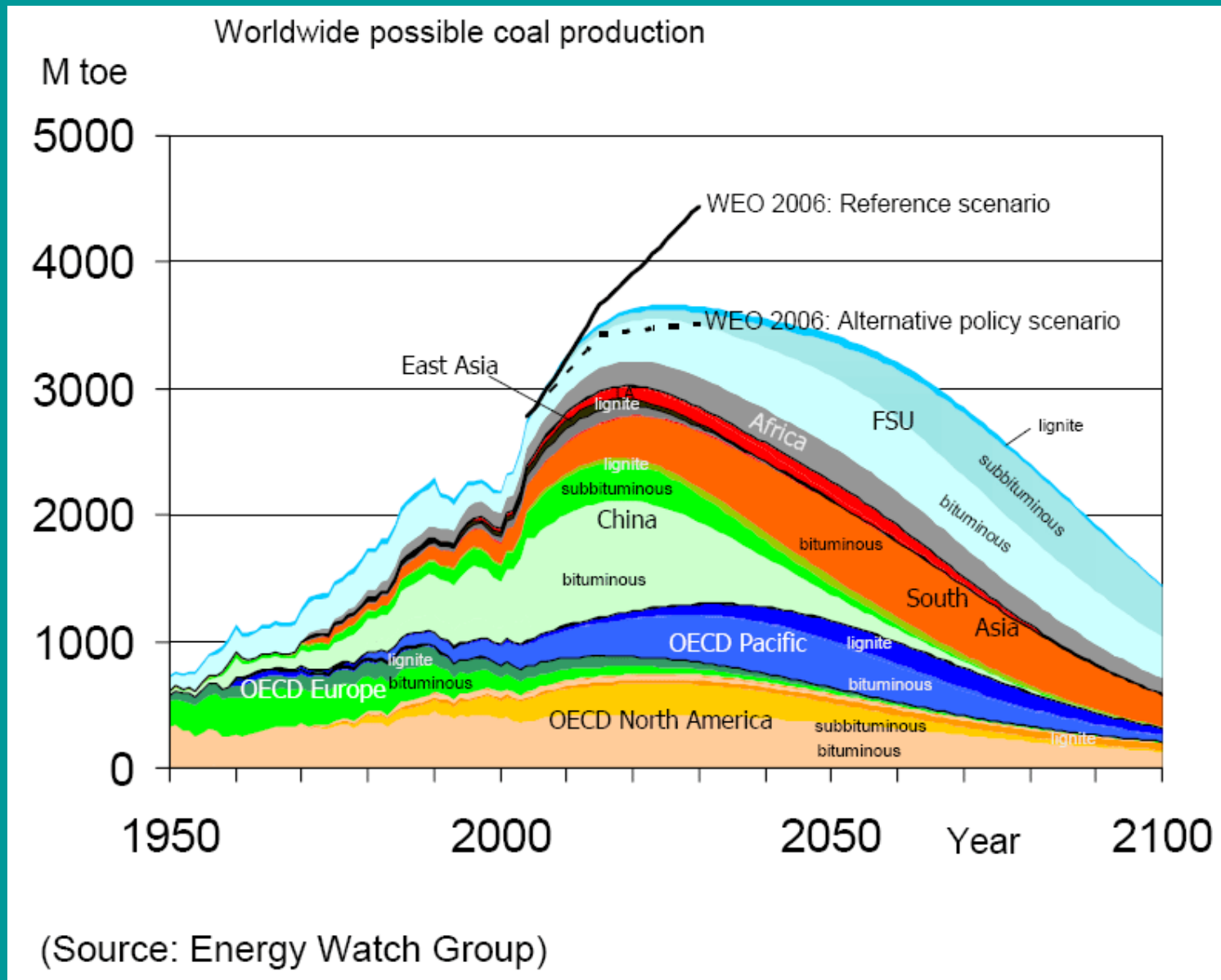


Global Oil & Natural Gas Depletion



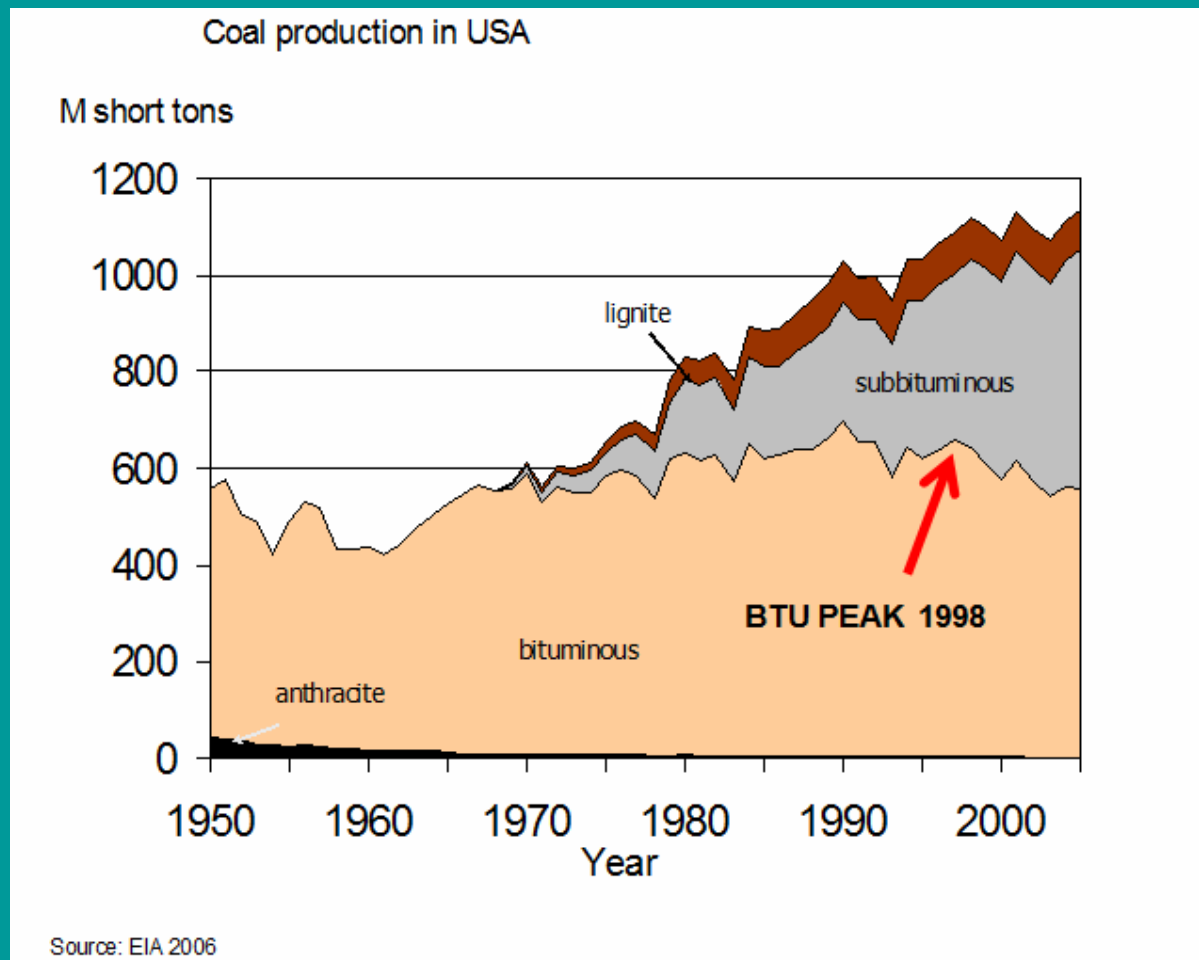
From: C. J. Campbell, The End of the First Half of the Age of Oil (2005)

Global Peak Coal



From: <http://www.theoil drum.com/node/2396>

USA Coal - Net Energy (BTU) Peak



Magnitude of the Problem

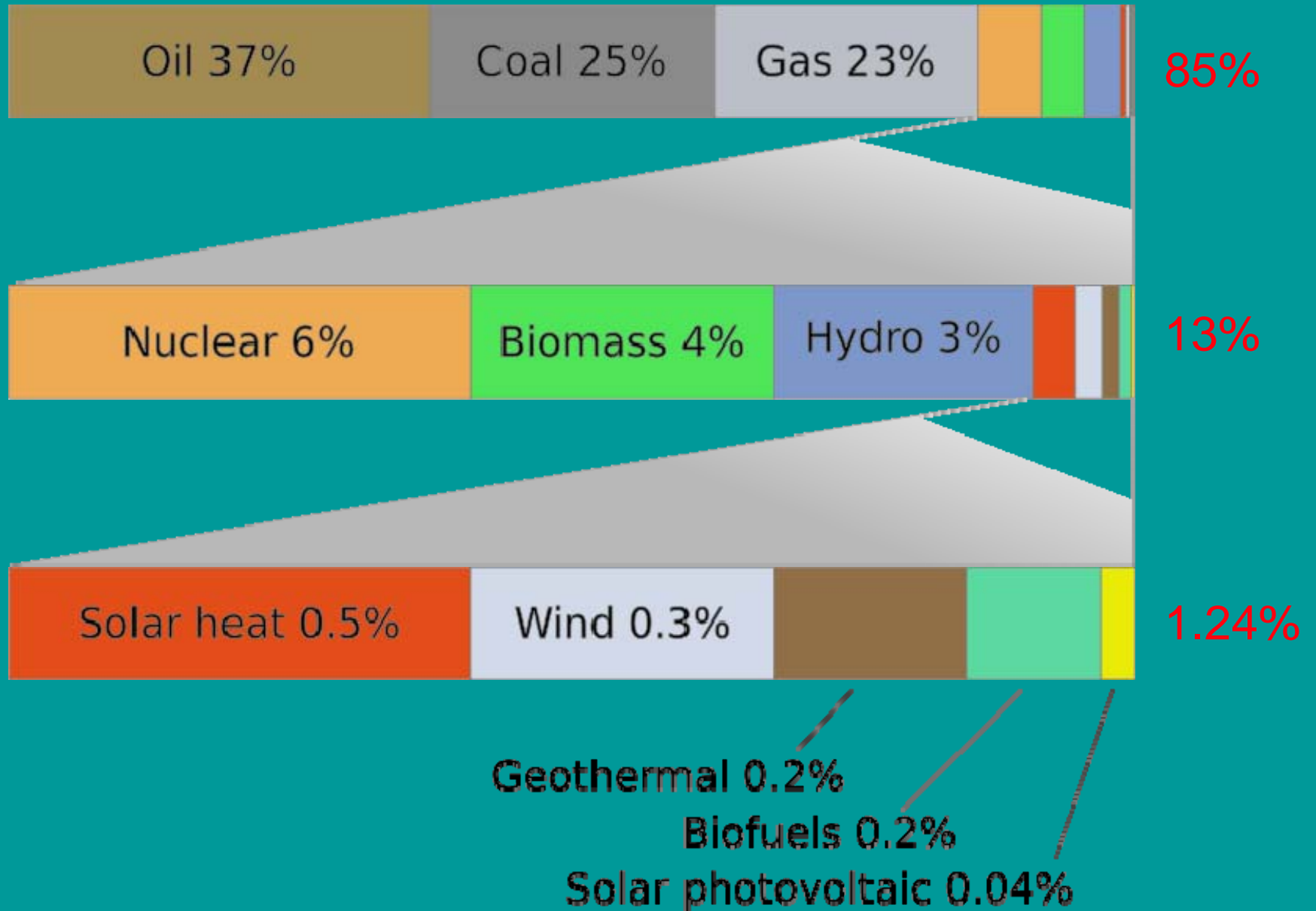
or

Why Most Alternatives Won't Work, or Not in Time

To make up for the coming oil depletion, a 1 Gigawatt nuclear power plant needs to be built every day for the next 30 years*

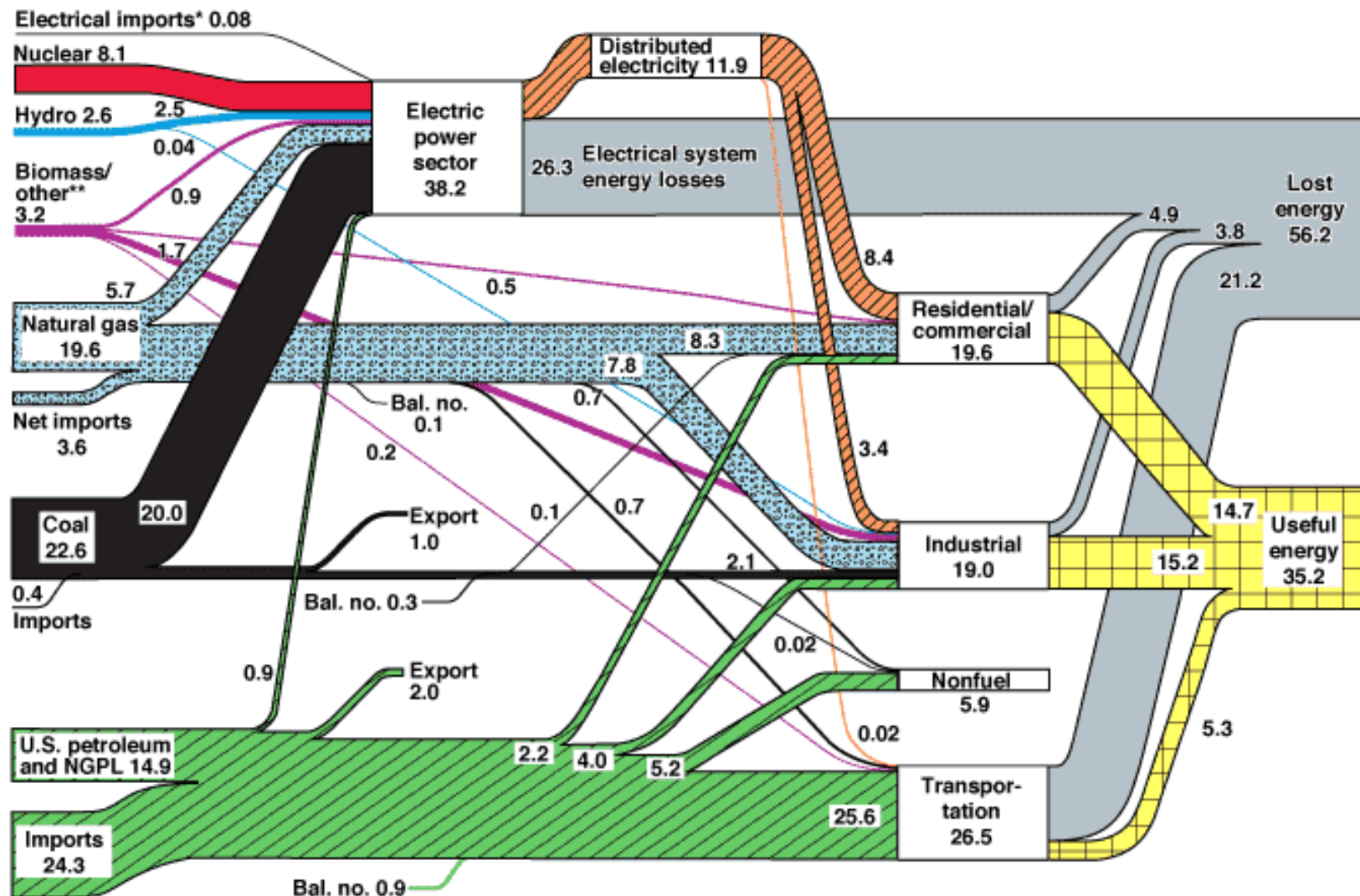
* To replace 10 Terawatts or 10^{13} watts = 10,000 new 1 Gigawatt (10^9 watt) plants;
David Goodstein, "Out of Gas, The End of the Age of Oil", 2004.

USA Current Energy Breakout



U.S. Energy Flow Trends – 2002

Net Primary Resource Consumption ~97 Quads



Source: Production and end-use data from Energy Information Administration, *Annual Energy Review 2002*.

*Net fossil-fuel electrical imports.

**Biomass/other includes wood, waste, alcohol, geothermal, solar, and wind.

June 2004
Lawrence Livermore
National Laboratory
<http://eed.llnl.gov/flow>

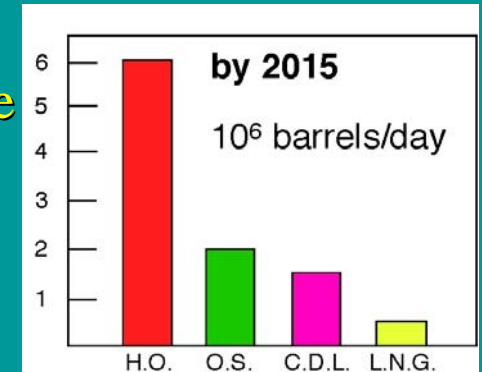
The List of Alternatives

Category

- Heavy Oil
- Oil Sands
- Coal-Derived Liquids
- Liquefied Natural Gas

Brief Comment

Most helpful in near future
Moderate supply
Moderate supply
Minor supply



- Natural Gas
- Coal
- Methane hydrates

N.A. post-peak; world will soon follow
Maybe 100-200 more years--see CDL
Abundant on and off-shore--impacts unknown

- Solar-voltaic
- Hydro-electric
- Wind
- Tidal, Waves, Currents
- OTEC
- Biomass

Moderate supply
Moderate supply--local impact
Moderate supply--local impact
Minor supply--local impact
Scaleable to 5 TW, but impacts unknown
Land forms are net energy losers; marine?

- Geothermal
- Nuclear Fission,
Nuclear Fusion

Minor supply--local impact
Most helpful in far future--probably
our only long-term hope



Offshore Wind



Algae Biodiesel



Tidal Power



Solar PV Array

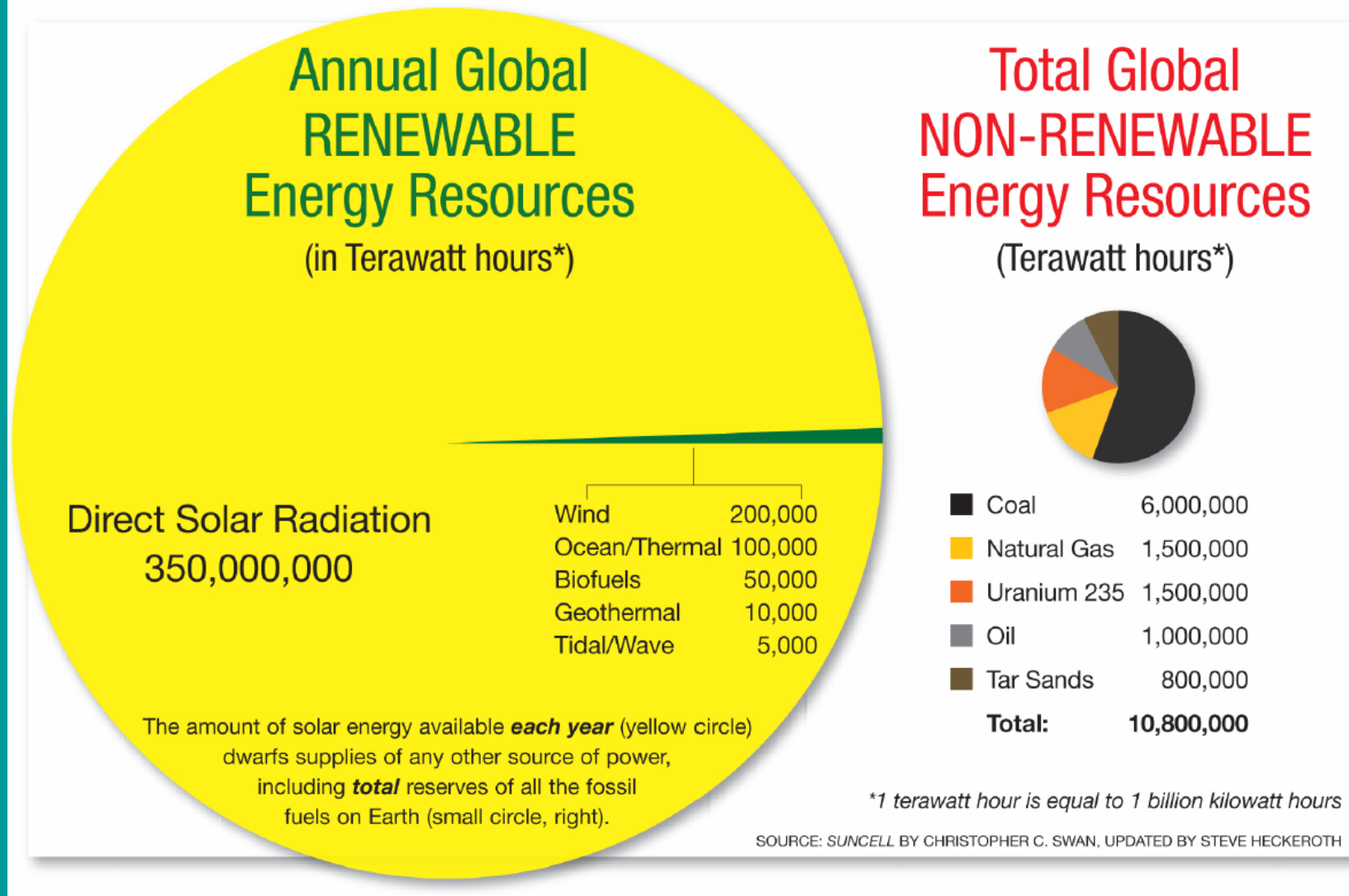
Can They Scale to Need?
Fossil Fuel Platform?



Like windmills on the sea, alternative energy technology rests upon a vast pool of fossil-fuel energy that will decrease and become more expensive over time. Industries that make alloys, turbines, solar panels, batteries, & construction equipment and transportation all rely on fossil fuels. Even coal is mined with diesel-powered equipment.

What's Wrong with This Picture?

<http://www.motherearthnews.com/Renewable-Energy/2007-12-01/Solar-is-the-Solution.aspx>



HINT: Study this chart as if your life depended upon it!

Different Infrastructure Requires Different Power Densities

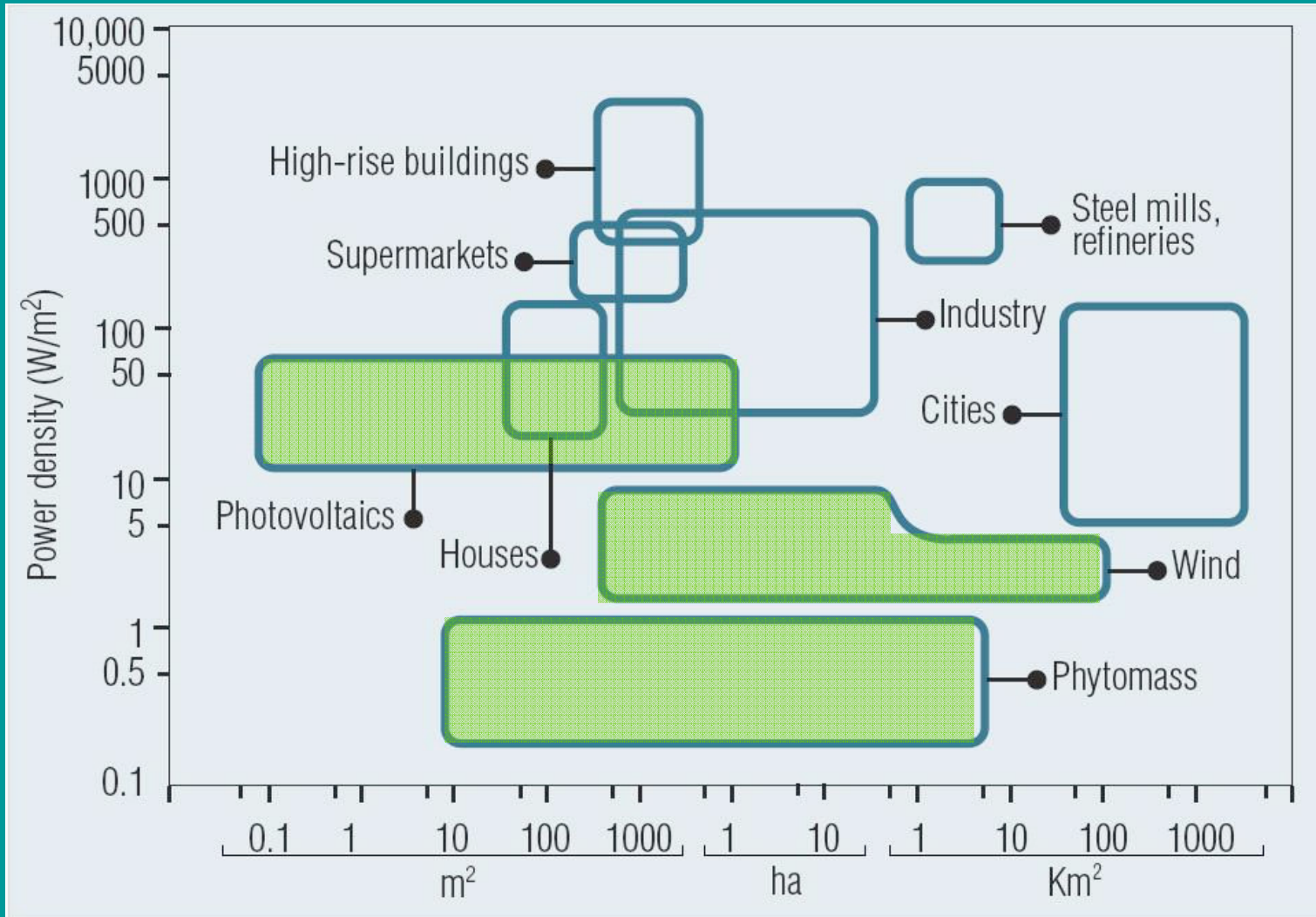


Figure 5. Power densities for fossil and renewable fuels. (Source: Smil, V. 2006. "21st century energy: Some sobering thoughts." OECD Observer 258/59: 22-23.)

From: Nate Hagens; <http://www.theoildrum.com/node/4450>

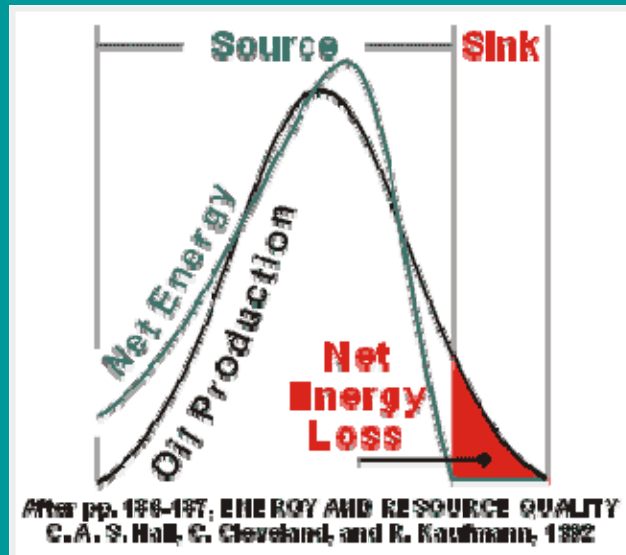
Crude Oil Alternatives--Canadian Oil Sands

- * currently 1 million barrels (MB)/day
- * projected to 3 MB/day in 2020
- * projected to 6 MB/day “in future”--tops
- * reserves equal to oil of Saudi Arabia
- * environmental impacts huge & scaleable



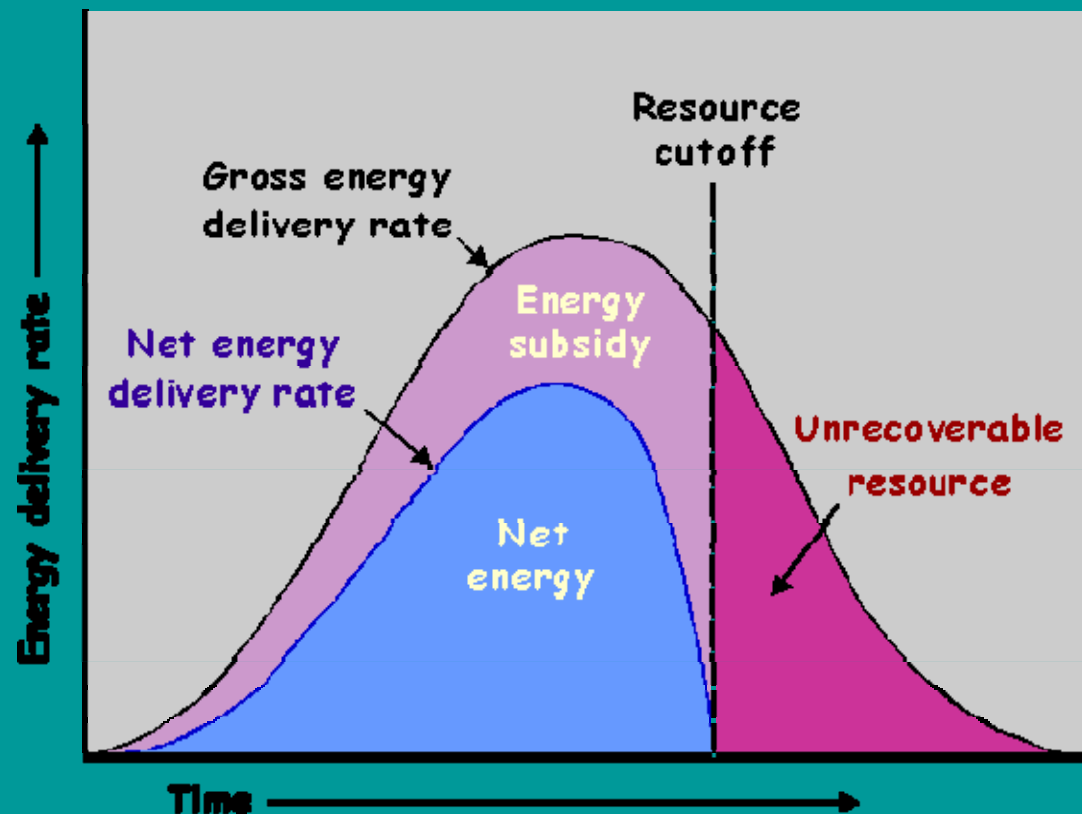
Source: K. Bourzac, Dirty Oil, MIT Tech. Review, Dec. 2005

ERoEI: Energy Returned on Energy Invested



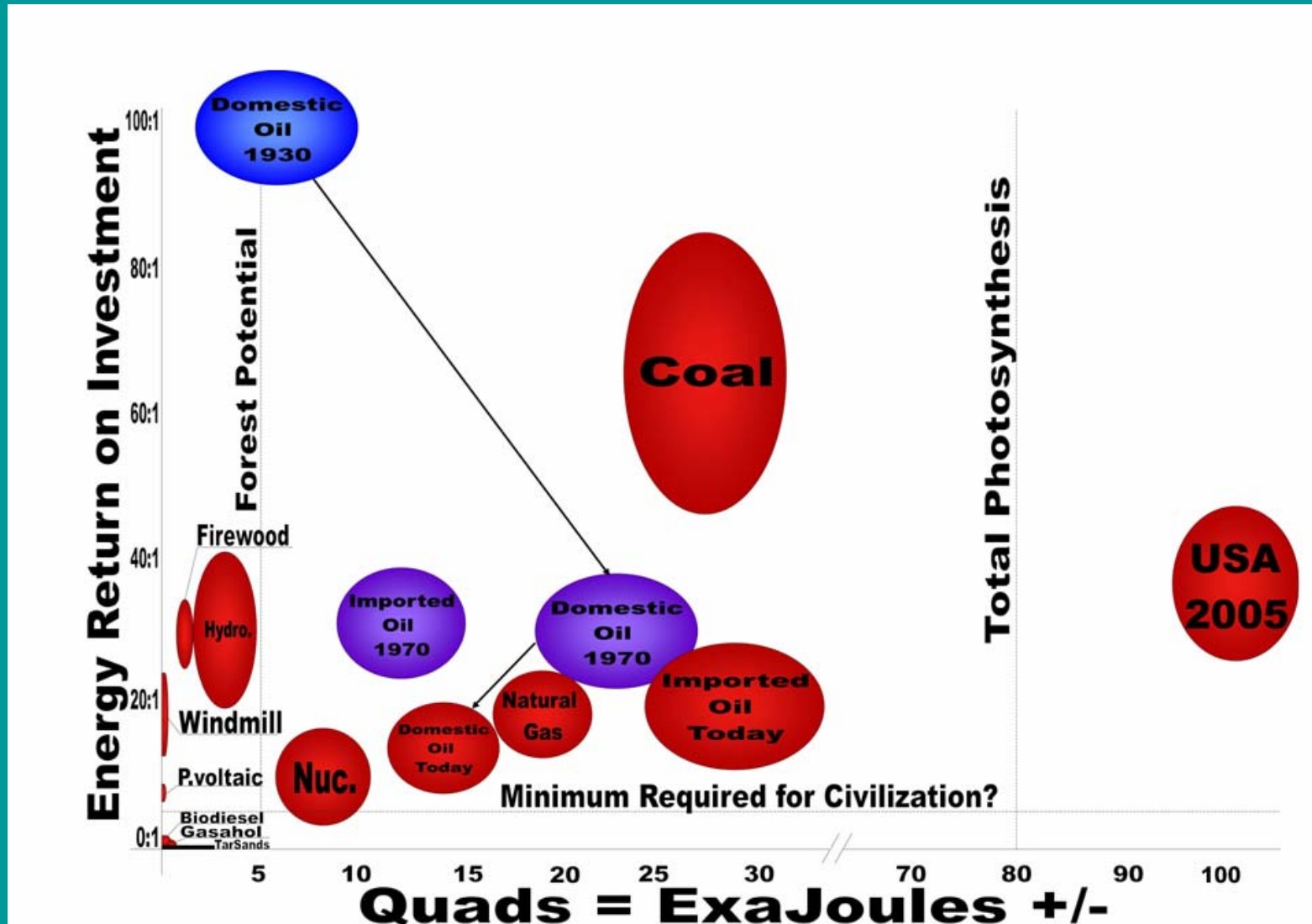
Oil well, field example

General resource example



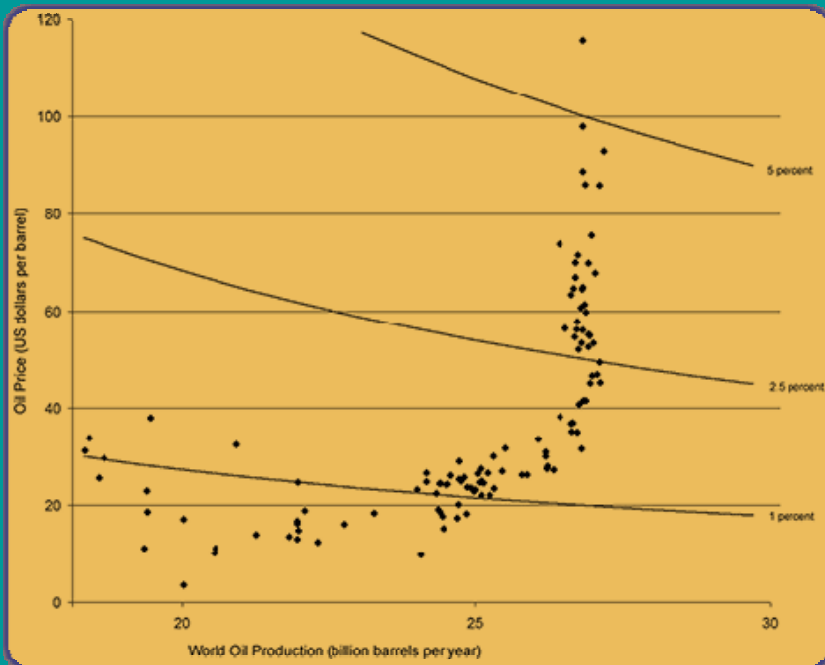
Or, If it takes a barrel of oil to recover a barrel of oil, why bother?

ERoEI summary chart: USA



Source: Charles Hall; <http://www.theoil drum.com/node/3786>

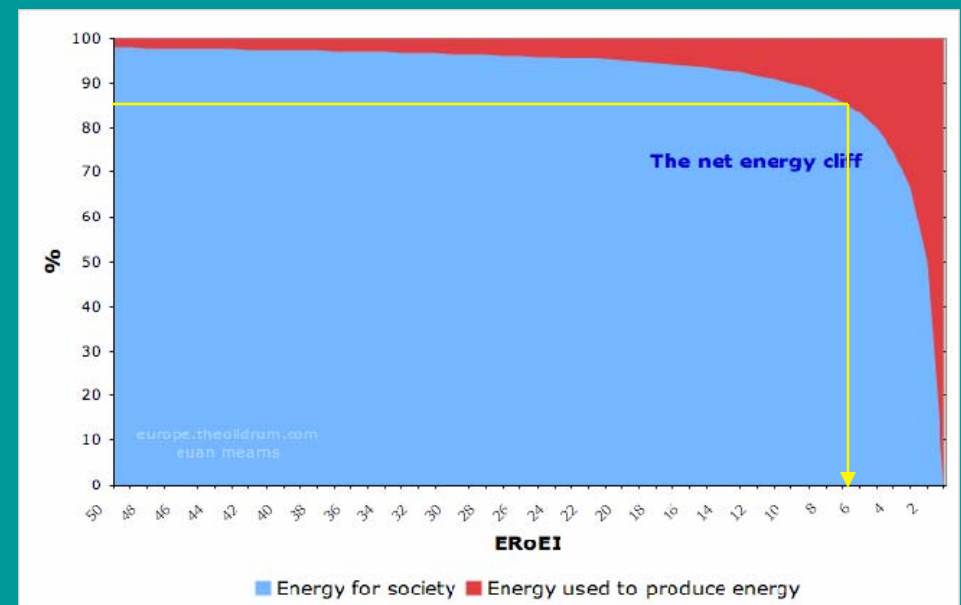
ERoEI Futures



World Oil Production vs. Price,
with % World GDP
(Gross Domestic Product)

From: Ken Deffeyes, Current Events, May, 2008,
<http://www.princeton.edu/hubbert/current-events.html>

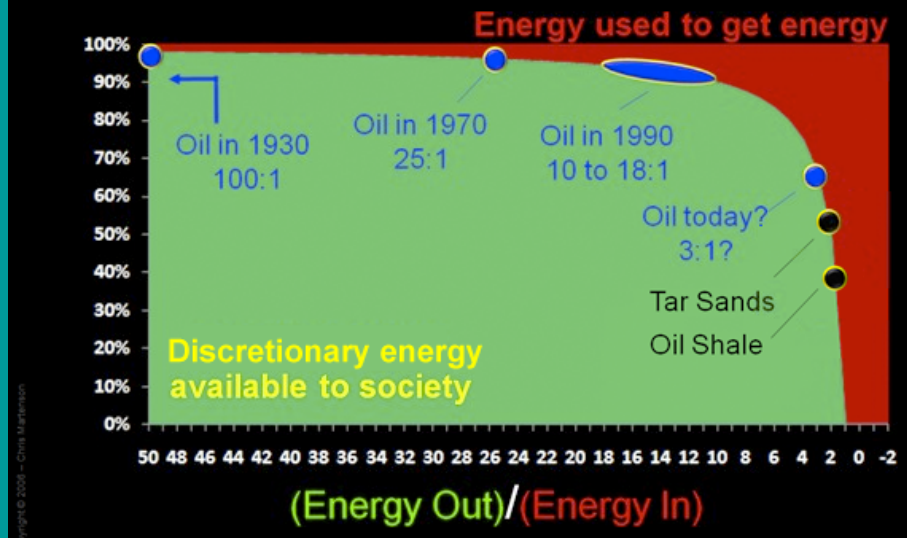
Per Prof. Deffeyes, \$300 per barrel oil
= 15% GDP.
⇒ EROEI = 5-6 at point of collapse (below).



From: Euan Mearns, theoildrum.com

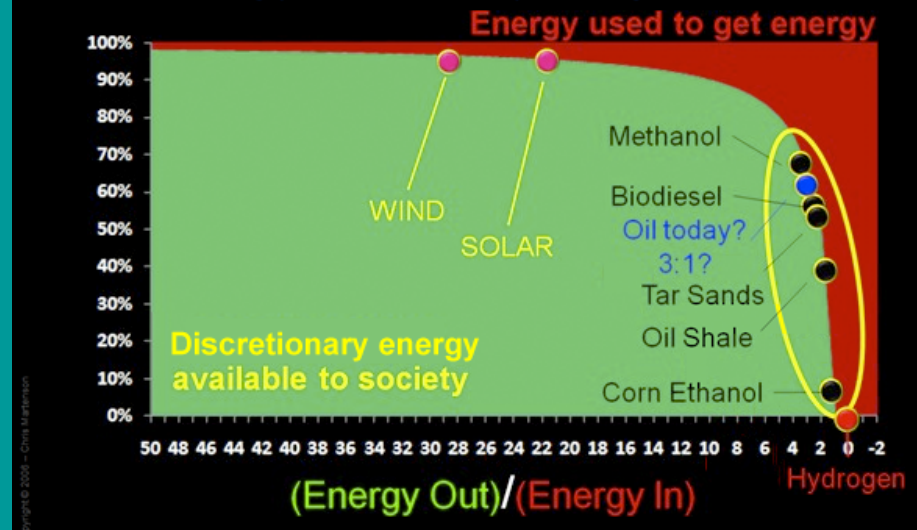
Working Near the Net Energy Cliff

The Energy Cliff - Oil



$$\frac{(\text{Energy Out})}{(\text{Energy In})} = \text{ERoEI}$$

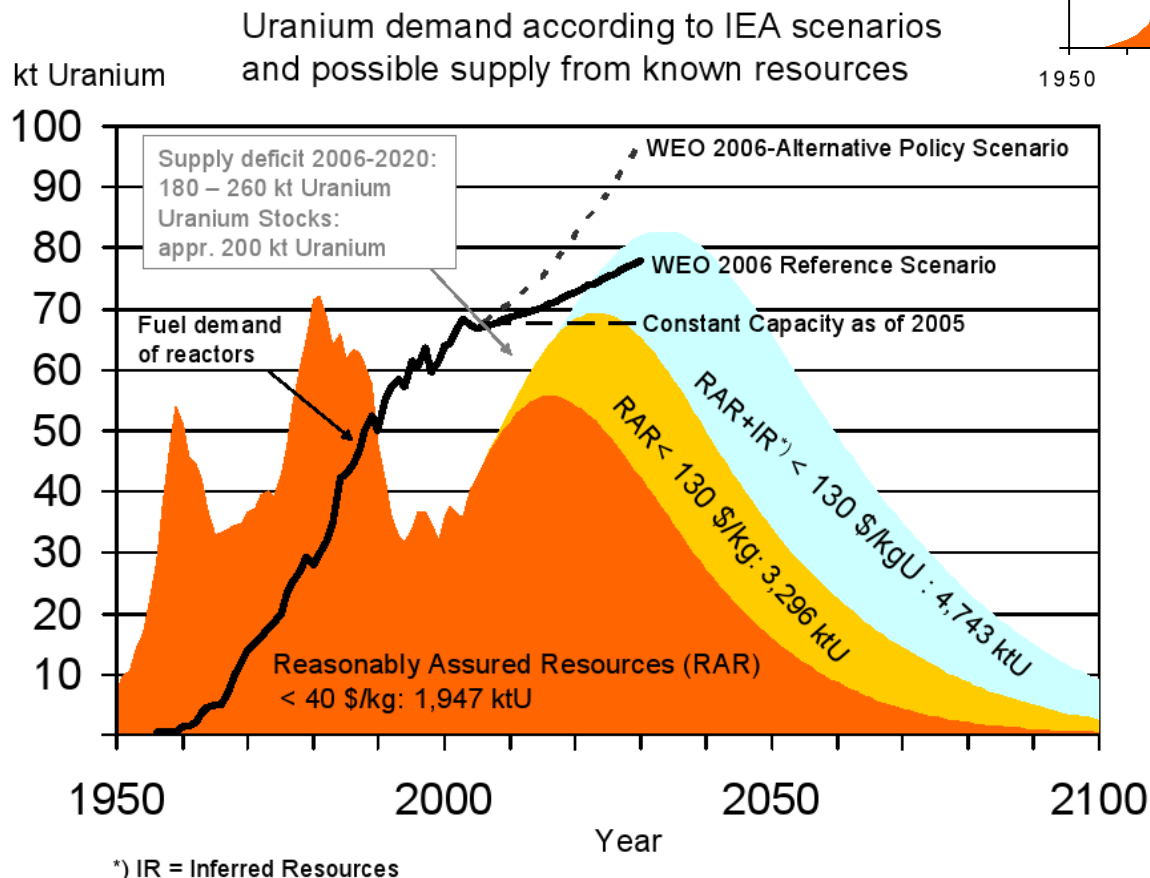
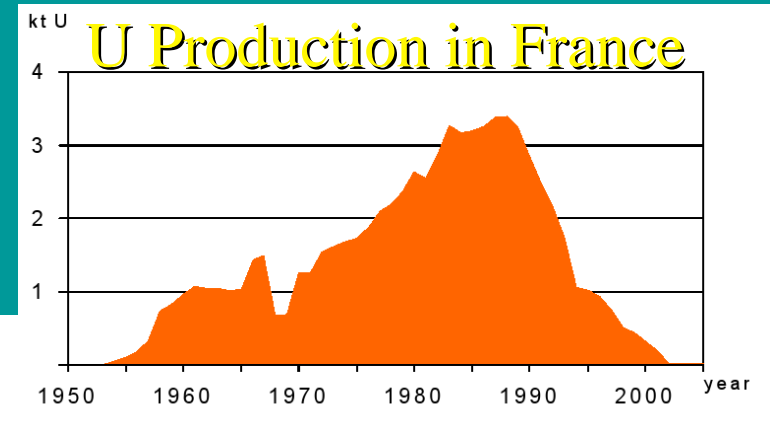
The Energy Cliff – Renewables



From: Chris Martenson;
http://www.chrismartenson.com/peak_oil

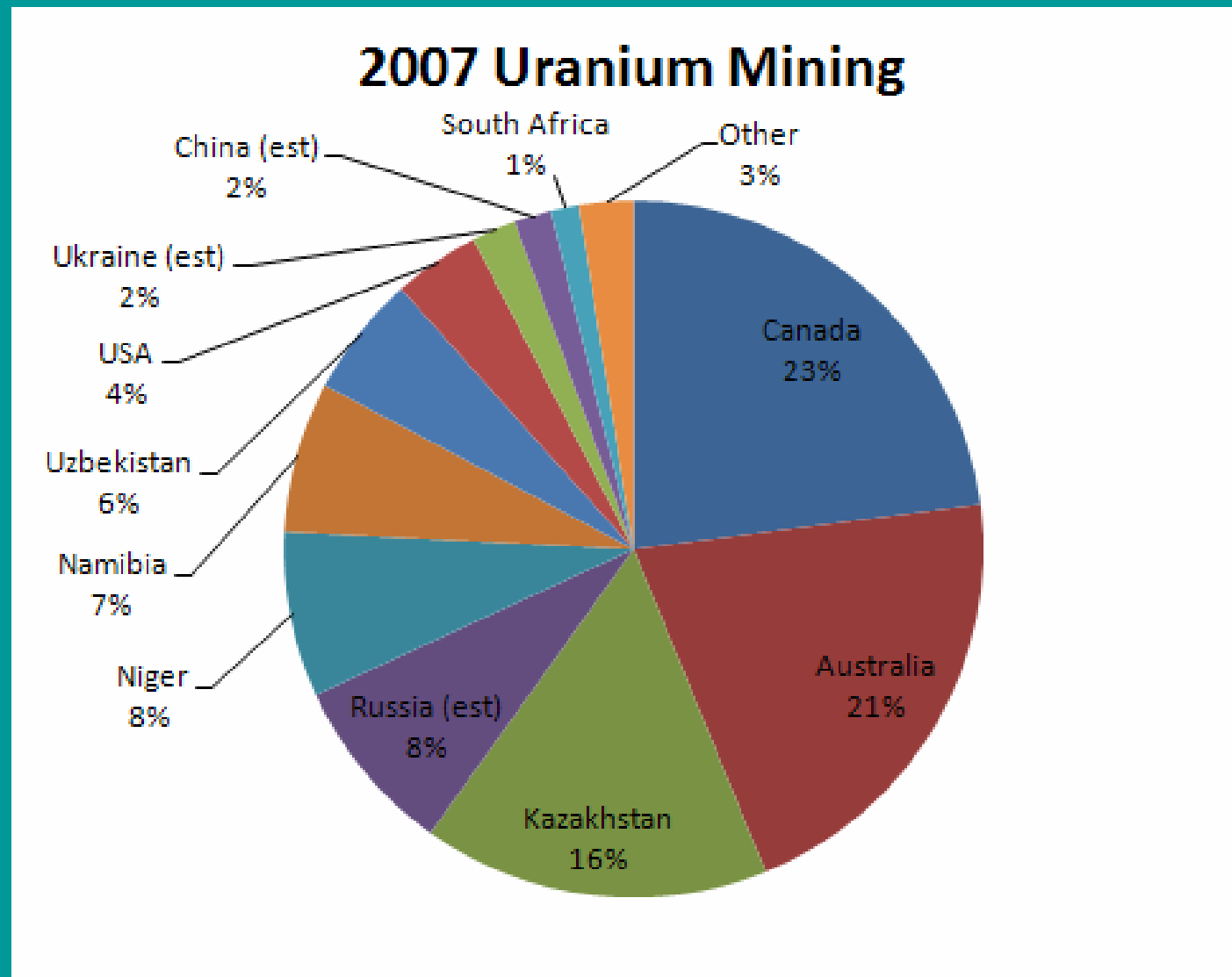
Peak Minerals (cont.)

World Uranium Production



Source: Miquel Torres;
<http://www.theoildrum.com/node/2379>

Who's Got the Uranium?



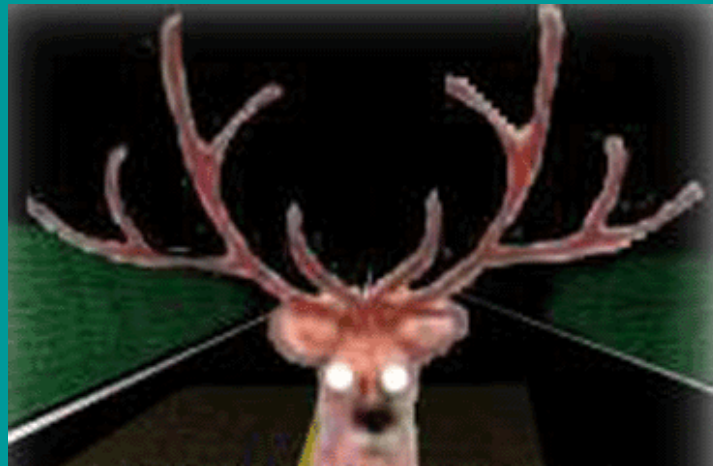
US Energy & Minerals Policy?



Thelma & Louise (1991)



Deer Caught in the Headlights?



“May you live in interesting times”...

Old Chinese wish or a curse?

Future of Hawaii

Burdens

- >1.2 million people living thousands of miles from the nearest land
- 'Standing crop' of >0.1 million tourists, >0.1 million military
- Small land area, with limited water resources
- Surrounding ocean waters are oligotrophic (biological desert)

Advantages

- Equitable climate, inspiring natural landscape & educated, cosmopolitan culture
- History of self-sustainability and export agriculture
- Geothermal, wind, biomass and OTEC/cold-water agriculture potential on Hawaii Island

Disadvantages

- Current reliance on all things imported, including most food, goods & energy
- AC high-rises, suburban sprawl & outmoded land transportation system
- Economic reliance on tourism, military & soon-to-be-extinct cheap airline industry
- Active volcanoes?



Conclusions

Peak Everything is not The End, but is certainly a warning “shot across the bow”.

We already live in a post-peak world for many commodities, e.g., mercury, gold, etc. These are scarce and expensive (valued), and heavily recycled.

Living with the effects of Peak Oil may be different, but only because we have foolishly allowed it and the other fossil fuels to heavily permeate our culture.

Besides not checking our general population growth, perhaps one of mankind's greatest mistakes has been implementation of the “green revolution”, whereby we have unwittingly used fossil fuels to grow human populations well past the Earth's finite carrying capacity. We are now in Overshoot (bad!).

Going forward, we will have to recycle, close open cycles, and learn to live within our means once again. We must “make other living arrangements”, and soon.

Peak Everything, Climate Change, and the Anthropocene Mass Extinction Event are all part of the same problem: Human Overpopulation & Over-Consumption



Hey, It's a Finite Planet!

Recommended Reading

The Party's Over (2003, 2005) by Richard Heinberg

Power Down (2005) by Richard Heinberg

Peak Everything (2007) by Richard Heinberg

Hubbert's Peak (2001) by Kenneth Deffeyes

Beyond Oil (2005) by Kenneth Deffeyes

Out of Gas (2004) by David Goodstein

Twilight in the Desert (2005) by Matthew Simmons

Big Coal (2006) by Jeff Goodell

Related:

**Overshoot: The Ecological Basis of
Revolutionary Change** (1980) by William R.
Catton

**Collapse: How Societies Choose to Fail or
Succeed** (2005) by Jared Diamond

The Long Emergency (2005) by James H.
Kunstler

